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Title: Sampling and Analysis Plan (SAP) for Assessment of LANL-Derived Residual Radionuclides in Soils within Tract A-16-d for Land Conveyance and Transfer

Author(s): Gillis, Jessica McDonnell

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Sampling and Analysis Plan (SAP) for Assessment of LANL-Derived Residual Radionuclides in Soils within Tract A-16-d for Land Conveyance and Transfer

June 2015

With Addendum: February 2016

1.0 Background for A-16-D

1.1 Site Location

The A-16-D tract consists of the easternmost portion of DP mesa and is bounded on the North by the canyon bottom of DP canyon and on the South by the edge of the initial slope into Los Alamos Canyon (see Figure 1).

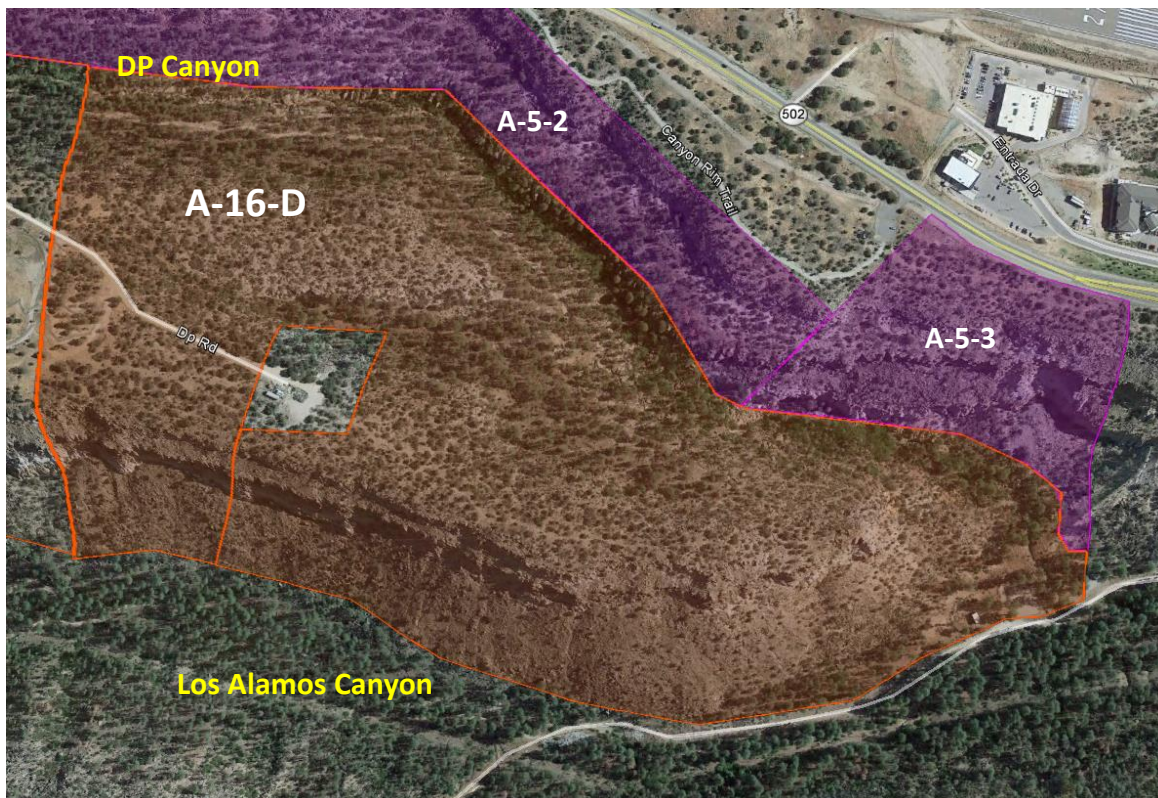


Figure 1. Aerial view of the A-16-D tract and its spatial relation to other Land Conveyance & Transfer tracts. The area in the center of the tract is excluded from this sampling plan for ongoing decontamination and decommissioning (D&D) work. **Note:** Map locations and boundaries are approximate.

DP Canyon has a watershed area of approximately 0.6 square miles and a channel length of approximately 1.5 miles. A small spring, DP Spring, is located near the bottom of DP Canyon and has a flow range from 0 L/min to 20 L/min. Streamflow in DP Canyon is intermittent, other than flow from the spring, and results from discharges of industrial effluent from outfalls and from storm water and snowmelt runoff. The tract contains sensitive wildlife habitat which is covered in a Biological Assessment¹.

¹ DP Canyon information was adapted from “Dose Assessment of LANL-Derived Residual Radionuclides in Soils Within Tract A-5-3 for Land Transfer Decisions” 2014. (LA-UR-14-26915) because of the proximity and similarity of this tract to Tract A-5-3. Additional information was obtained using the LANL Potential Release Site database: <http://wesweb.lanl.gov/PRS/PRSMain.asp>

Los Alamos Canyon runs west to east and is joined by DP Canyon in the north central portion of LANL. Streamflow in upper Los Alamos Canyon includes snowmelt runoff from the Sierra de Los Valles and runoff from rainstorms.

1.2 General History

Historical maps from the pre-LANL era (1924), aerial photographs (1935), and historical accounts of life in the area show little development prior to LANL occupancy (pre-World War II). Detroit businessman Ashley Pond started the “Los Alamos Ranch School” in 1917. The school began with a few ranch buildings from the Harold H. Brook homestead.

Laboratory operations began on DP Mesa in the late 1940s. Plutonium processing operations were conducted on DP Mesa in Technical Area-21. Additionally, waste disposal operations were conducted on the mesa top at areas now designated as Material Disposal Areas A, B, T, U, and V (MDA-A, MDA-B, etc. – see Figure 2).

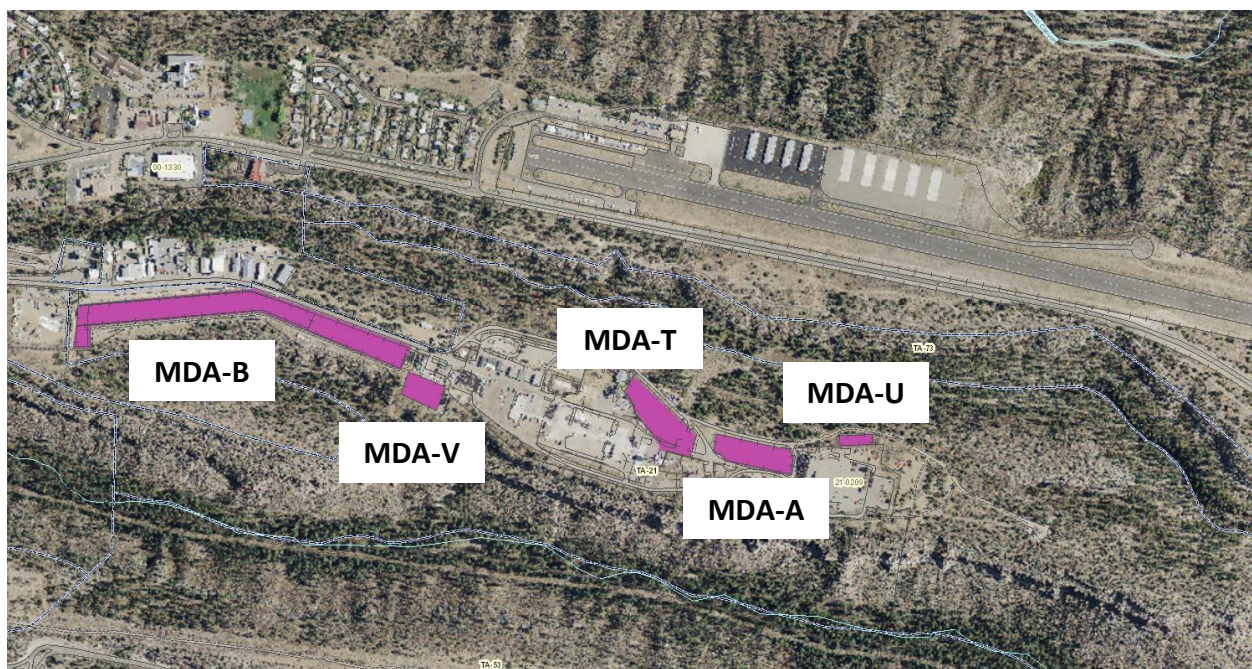


Figure 2. Approximate spatial locations of the MDAs at TA-21 (LANL Decision Support Application, 2015)

Tract A-16-D has remained vacant and undeveloped except for the placement of several structures associated with the TA21 Sewage Treatment Plant (STP), STP outfall, access road (DP road), and related infrastructure which reach this facility (see Section 1.3). The STP and related structures are scheduled for decontamination and decommissioning (D&D) and follow-up sampling will be needed prior to conveyance. For this reason, this sampling plan does not address sampling in the area of the STP. This information may be included as a later addendum to the plan after D&D activities are complete.

There are two Areas of Concern (AOCs) associated with the two canyon drainages and seven Potential Release Sites (PRSs) that intersect with the A-16-D tract (see Section 1.4).

1.3 Current Use

Tract A-16-D is unoccupied land and no LANL activities are conducted in the area. The former Sewage Treatment Plant for TA21 was located at the end of the mesa in the middle of the tract. These structures (see Figure 3) are included in LANL's footprint reduction program and are scheduled for removal in 2015-2016:

- 21-227
- 21-229
- 21-230
- 21-387
- Small concrete structures in the outfall – the larger one is a 6'x6' "UV treatment" sump that is approximately 10 feet deep
- Related infrastructure (power/sewer lines) which run through A-16-D to the STP – these items will be sampled in accordance with LANL procedure ENV-ES-TPP-001 during D&D activities, as the sampling in this plan will not specifically address potential contamination in the sewer lines

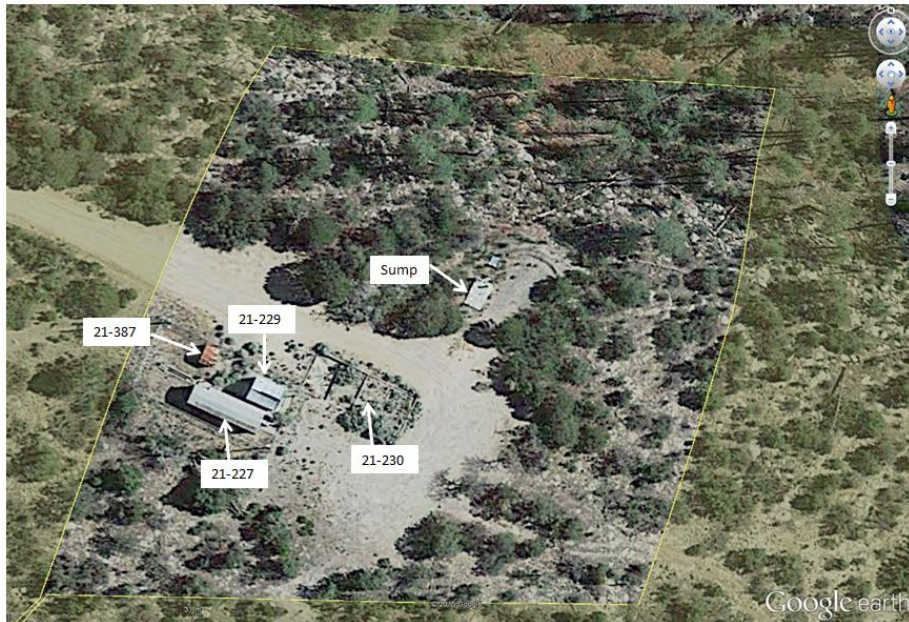


Figure 3. Structures associated with the TA21 STP (from Google Earth 2015)

The proposed D&D work would cut off the buildings 3 ft below ground surface and backfill with clean crushed rubble (meeting the residential standards for volumetric contamination) < 20" diameter. The fill above 3 feet would be clean soil. This procedure was conducted for several buildings in DP East with DOE approval.

1.4 Summary of Historical Evaluation of LANL Impact²

² Much of the information in this section is directly from the LANL Potential Release Site Database: <http://wesweb.lanl.gov/PRS/PRSMMain.asp>

Tract A-16-D has the potential for contamination from activities conducted at LANL, and is considered radiologically “impacted.” While the immediate area around the Sewage Treatment Plant (including the full outlined area around each of the associated PRSs) has been excluded from this plan, information on PRSs in the excluded area is included below for context.

The full area of the tract is included within the air shed Solid Waste Management Unit (SWMU) 21-021 associated with historical operations at TA-21. Stack emissions from TA-1 may have resulted in surface deposition of radionuclides, particularly plutonium and americium (LANL 2004). Available data indicate that the levels of contamination in sediments do not present a significant human health or ecological risk and that no remedial action is required prior to sampling for land conveyance.

Additional AOCs and PRSs include:

- **C-00-006** (Los Alamos Canyon)
- **C-00-021** (DP Canyon)
DP Canyon enters TA-21 and continues until it joins Los Alamos Canyon along the boundary between TA-21 and TA-73 at an elevation of approximately 6620 feet. Previous environmental investigations at AOC C-00-021 include regular environmental monitoring that has been conducted in DP Canyon since the 1970s as part of the LANL Environmental Surveillance Program. Sediment samples containing elevated levels of Cesium-137, Plutonium-238/-239, Strontium-90, Thorium-230/-232, and Uranium-238 have been detected. Some concentrations exceeded screening levels. In addition, the Environmental Restoration Project has conducted numerous investigations in and around TA-21 in association with SWMUs/AOCs at TA-21. One of the most significant historical contamination sources at TA-21 is SWMU 21-011(k), which is an outfall that discharged effluent from the Radioactive Liquid Waste Treatment Facilities into DP Canyon from 1956 to 1985. SWMU 21-011(k) is upgradient of Tract A-16-D. Other potential contaminant sources at TA-21 include MDA A (SWMU 21-014), MDA T [consolidated unit 21-016(a)-99], MDA U [consolidated unit 21-017(a)-99], septic tanks and outfalls, and a petroleum product tank farm (SWMU 21-029).
- **21-013(a)** (see Figure 4) Disposal area for sand from the drying beds of the sanitary waste treatment plant.
- **21-013(c)** (see Figure 4) Former location of a surface disposal area located at the eastern end of DP Mesa. The site consisted only of construction debris, including piles of fill, asphalt, and concrete, an excavated trench, an earthen berm that contained scattered concrete, asphalt, and metal debris, and four large concrete pylons. Other surface debris included glass, scrap metal, wood, cans, paper, and plastic. It is not known when the materials were disposed of at this site. During a 1995 cleanup, all debris was removed.
- **21-026(a)** (see Figure 4) The sewage treatment plant 21-026 (a) treated sanitary waste and non-contact cooling water from TA-21 facilities.
- **21-026(b)** (see Figure 4) Treated effluent was discharged to sand filter/sludge drying beds.
- **21-026(c)** (see Figure 4) Chlorine contact chamber located next to the sewage plant.
- **21-026(d)** (see Figure 4) Outfall from Building 21-227.

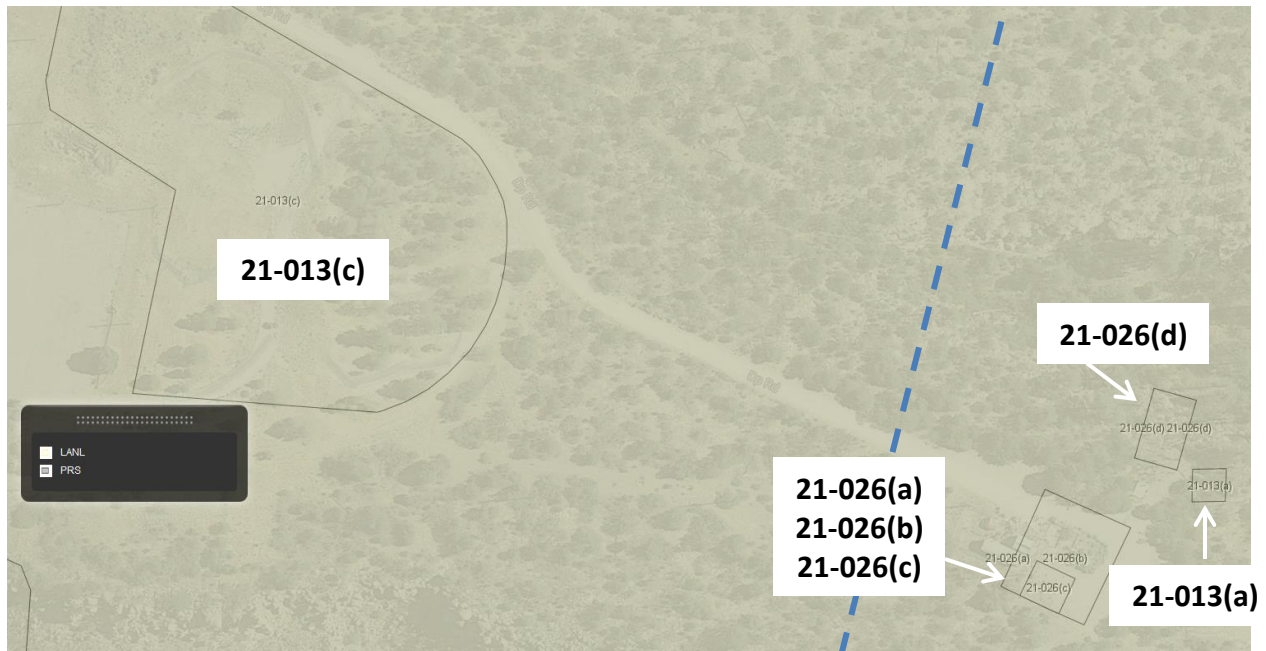


Figure 4. Spatial location of PRSs within tract A-16-D from Intellus (2015). Dashed line indicates the approximate boundary of the excluded area (right of the line) around the Sewage Treatment Plant and associated PRSs.

1.4.1 Adjacent Properties with Known or Suspected Releases

SWMU 21-011(k) is an outfall that discharged into the south side of DP Canyon resulting in primarily Cs-137, Sr-90 and Am-241 soil contamination upgradient of Tract A-16-D. This contamination is mainly confined to SWMU-21-011(k) and in downstream sediments within the floodplain. The radionuclide concentrations of these soils are lower than limits for recreational use (LANL 2004).

1.5 Preliminary Results from Surveys for Residual Contamination

For the purpose of developing a MARSSIM-based sampling plan (MARSSIM 2000), previous sampling data were used to determine expected medians and standard deviations for sample plan development. Summary data for Pu-239/240 and Cs-137 are provided at the end of this SAP in Attachment 1. Raw data are included in Appendix A.

1.6 Conclusions regarding the classification of A-16-D relative to potential for residual radioactive contamination

The soil surface and sediment concentrations in Tract A-16-D represent sample collection from 1992 through 2014 (data from INTELLUS 2015). From this data, the primary area of interest from a radiological perspective is the drainage of DP Canyon, which had elevated levels of both radionuclides in the preliminary data set. Additionally, data from the outfall of the Sewage Treatment Plant indicated possible contamination in the outfall even though the facility was operated as a clean facility. In general, data for the rest of the mesa top and the cliff into Los Alamos canyon indicate some measurable contamination above background at levels consistent

with much of the Los Alamos townsite and substantially below soil Screening Action Levels (SALs) for any use scenario.

The DP Canyon area in this tract qualifies as a Class 2 area under MARSSIM [i.e., having a potential for radioactive contamination or known contamination, but not expected to exceed the SAL] (MARSSIM 2000). Due to the location and gradient of the terrain within the tract, as well as the potential for continued migration of upgradient contaminants at levels above the residential SALs, the future land use scenario for this tract is *recreational*.

However, the mesa top and slope into Los Alamos canyon (not including the area around the STP) qualify as Class 3 [i.e., not expected to contain any residual radioactivity or expected to contain levels that are close to background or at a small fraction of the threshold for intended use] (MARSSIM 2000). The projected future land use for the mesa top is commercial/industrial. Some construction activities would have to take place to develop the end of the mesa for commercial/industrial use, therefore the site will be evaluated based on a *construction* use scenario for radiological decision making. A natural division in the tract occurs along the Los Alamos Canyon rim. Due to the gradient of the terrain to the south of the rim, this area will be evaluated under a Class 3 *recreational* use scenario.

If future use designation changes in these areas, sampling plans for specifically identified exposure scenarios could be considered.

2.0 Data Quality Objectives for the Sampling and Analysis Plan

This sampling and analysis plan (SAP) for tract A-16-D follows the LANL (2012a) procedure EDA-TP-238, “Dose assessment data quality objectives for land transfers into the public domain.”

2.1 Objective of the SAP

The objective of this SAP is to confirm, within the stated statistical confidence limits, that the mean levels of potential radioactive residual contamination in soils in A-16-D are documented in appropriate units, and are below the 15 mrem/yr (150 μ Sv/y) limit for public recreational or construction use. The Screening Action Levels (SALs) for the recreational and construction scenarios are provided in Table 1. SALs, as derived in LANL (2014), are used by LANL as preapproved Authorization Limits (ALs), as required in DOE Order 458.1 (section 2.k.(6)(f)2 in the Contractor Requirements Document (DOE 2013)), and are identified with regards to statistical decisions.

Table 1. Background levels (Ryti et al 1998) and SALs based on an annual dose of 15 mrem/yr (150 μ Sv/y) (LANL 2014, Table B-1)

Radionuclide	Background [pCi/g] (Ryti et al 1998)	Recreational SAL [pCi/g] 15 mrem/yr (150 μ Sv/yr)	Construction SAL [pCi/g] 15 mrem/yr (150 μ Sv/yr)
Am-241	0.013	890	85
Cs-137	1.65	210	18
Co-60	-	46	4.1

Tritium (H-3)	0.08	430,000	37,000
Pu-238	0.023	850	79
Pu-239	0.054	770	72
Sr-90	1.31	3200	980
U-234	2.59	2300	460
U-235	0.2	570	61
U-238	2.29	1700	250

2.2 Decision Identification

The principle study question is: Does the residual radioactive contamination exceed ALs for the respective exposure scenarios the decision area A-16-D? The decision alternatives are:

- If results from the soil radioactive contamination measurements are at or above the AL (collectively), the site is not a candidate for land transfer.
- If results from the soil radioactive contamination measurements are below the AL (collectively), the site is a candidate for land transfer.

2.3 Inputs into the Decision

The assumed near-term future land use and exposure pathway is for recreational and construction use (area specific). The 15 mrem/yr (150 μ Sv/y) SALs used in this analysis were calculated using RESRAD (RESRAD 2001).

Data to be used in the analysis include surface soil/sediment concentration measurements for radionuclides. The unity (sum of fractions) rule will be applied. The formula used in for the unity rule is:

$$\frac{C_1}{AL_1} + \frac{C_2}{AL_2} + \frac{C_3}{AL_3} \dots \dots \frac{C_n}{AL_n} \leq 1$$

where C_{1-n} and AL_{1-n} are the upper-bound estimates of the mean concentrations for radionuclides (e.g., upper 95% values) and Authorized Levels 1 through n, respectively.

2.4 Study Boundaries

The study is limited to Tract A-16-D, as identified in Figure 1 (excluding the area around the STP)**Error! Reference source not found.** The list of radionuclides in the analysis includes: Am-241, Cs-137, Co-60, H-3, Pu-238, Pu-239, Sr-90, U-234, U-235, and U-238. Individual doses are evaluated out to 1000 years.

2.5 Decision Rule

Three decision areas were generated for the tract, as described in the Visual Sample Plan outputs in Appendix B:

- DP Canyon – Class 2 Recreational
- Mesa Top – Class 3 Construction
- LA Canyon – Class 3 Recreational

The decision rule is based on the null hypothesis that the mean residual contamination levels in soil and/or sediment in each decision area combined over all radionuclides is above the AL and likely to result in an all-pathway radiation dose to the critical receptor above 15 mrem/yr (150 μ Sv/y). The alternative hypothesis is that the mean residual contamination levels in soil and/or sediment combined over all radionuclides is below the AL and not likely to result in an all-pathway radiation dose to the critical receptor above 15 mrem/yr (150 μ Sv/y).

2.6 Limits on Decision Errors

The acceptable statistical errors for this analysis are that Type I error (i.e., conclude contamination levels at site are $< AL$ when in fact it is $> AL$) has a probability of $p < 0.05$; and the Type II error is (i.e., conclude soil contamination level is $> AL$ when in fact it is $< AL$) has a probability of $p < 0.1$. The distribution for the preliminary data is *not* assumed to be normal.

2.7 Optimization of Design Process

The survey design is optimized by analyzing historical data and the context of future use. Specifically, the elevated measurements of radionuclides in DP Canyon necessitate classifying this area as Class 2. However, the recreational use scenario overrides the MARSSIM requirement of limiting the area to 10,000m². On the mesa top, treating the area as Class 3 optimizes the number of required sample locations based on construction land use, and splitting the Class 3 area into two decision units makes sense spatially.

Sampling areas for the full A-16-D tract are included in Figure 5. If land use requirements change in the future, sampling could be targeted to the specific area of the proposed activity.

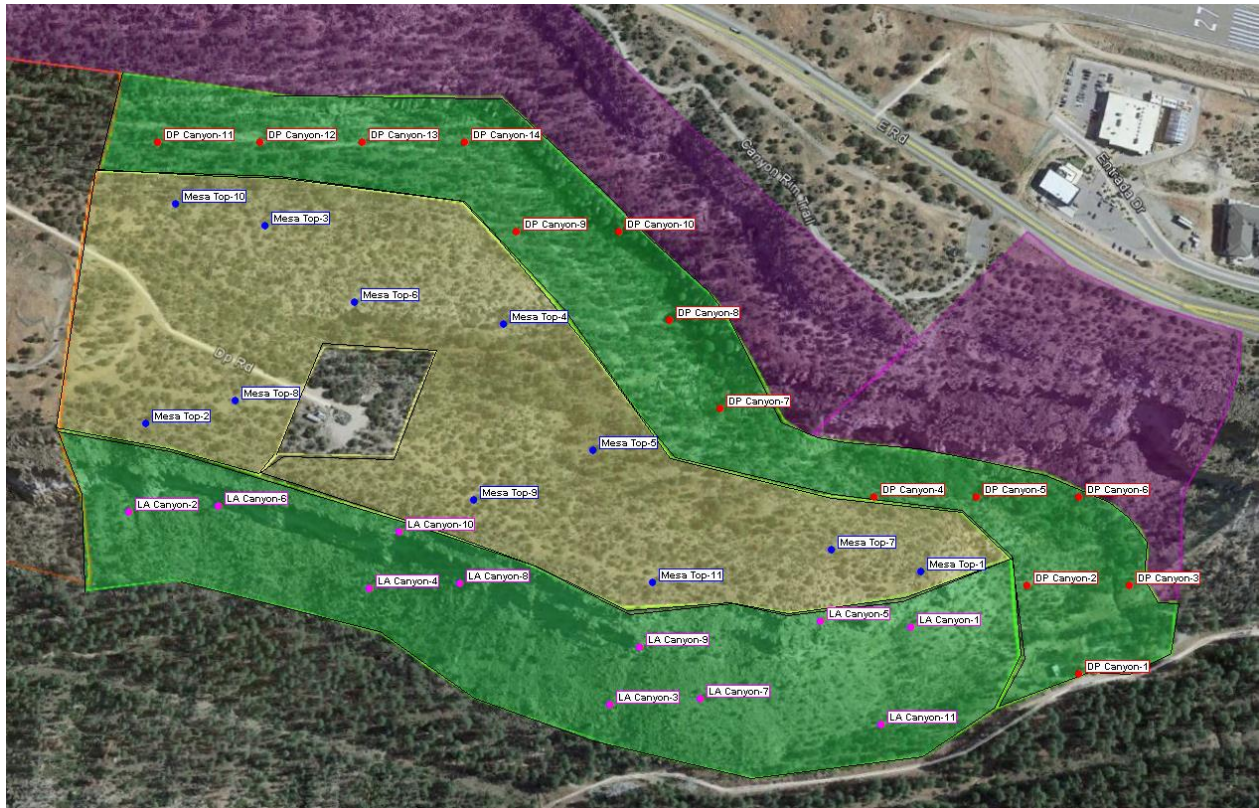


Figure 5. Map of sampling locations in the three decision areas for tract A-16-D. *Note:* Map locations and boundaries are approximate.

2.8 Statistically-Based Evaluation for Number of Samples Required using MARSSIM

Google Earth was used to plan sampling in A-16-D, and an image of the tract was incorporated into Visual Sampling Plan (VSP) software (Matzke et al. 2010). The MARSSIM application within VSP was then used to determine the statistically-based sampling plan for comparing an average to a fixed threshold. The preliminary sampling data in Attachment 1 were used to determine the standard deviations needed for calculating the necessary number of samples for each of the identified radionuclides. Samples were randomly located in the two Class 3 decision areas, and a triangular grid pattern was used in the Class 2 decision area.

2.9 Instrumentation and Measurement Quality Objectives

The main objectives are to determine appropriate analysis techniques for each radionuclide and ensure Measurement Quality Objectives (MQOs) are satisfied. One should be confident that the measurement results are valid and appropriate for the decisions being made.

2.9.1 Measurement Quality Objectives:

- Detection Capability: Minimum Detection Concentration should be below the MARSSIM-defined Lower-Bound of the Gray Region.

- The degree of measurement uncertainty (combined precision and bias) should be reported and the level should be reasonable relative to the needed accuracy of the decision and accounted for in the statistical analysis.
- Range of the instrument and measurement technique should be appropriate for the concentrations expected.
- The instrument and measurement technique should be specific for the radionuclide(s) being measured. Specificity is the ability of the measurement method to measure the radionuclide of concern in the presence of interferences.
- For field instruments, the instrument should be rugged enough to consistently provide reliable measurements. However, in this case, all samples will be analyzed in the laboratory.

2.9.2 Procedures used to meet these Measurement Quality Objectives:

- 1) Collection of valid soil sample appropriate for the dose assessment,
 - a. Soil sampling will follow the LANL (2012b) procedure SOP-5132 “**Collection of soil and vegetation samples for the environmental surveillance program.**” These are surface soil samples appropriate for the deposition pathway and the exposure scenario (i.e., top 5 cm). Subsurface soil samples are not required as depositions would be to surfaces with little migration to deeper soil expected.
 - b. Additional quality assurance for the collection of the samples is provided through LANL (2008) procedure QAPP-0001 “**Quality and assurance project plan for the soils, foodstuffs, and non-foodstuff biota monitoring project.**”
- 2) Soil sample analysis will use EPA-approved analytical procedures for each radionuclide. The following will be used by the independent laboratory:
 - a. Environmental Measurements Laboratory (EML). **The procedures manual of the Environmental Measurements Laboratory.** Report HASL-300; 1997. Radionuclide specific procedures for the radionuclides of Am-241, Pu-239 and U-238 are provided in EML (EML 1997).
 - b. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA). **Method 901.1 - Gamma Emitting Radionuclides in Drinking Water:** *Prescribed Procedures for Measurement of Radioactivity in Drinking Water*, EPA 600/4-80-032, prepared by EPA’s Environmental Monitoring and Support Laboratory, August 1980 (EPA 1980). Available from NTIS, document no. PB 80-224744.
 - c. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA). **Method 905.0 - Radioactive Strontium in Drinking Water:** *Prescribed Procedures for Measurement of Radioactivity in Drinking Water*, EPA 600/4-80-032, prepared by EPA’s Environmental Monitoring and Support Laboratory, August 1980 (EPA 1980). Available from U.S. Department of Commerce, National Technical Information Service (NTIS), 5285 Port Royal Road, Springfield, VA 22161, document no. PB 80-224744.
 - d. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA). **Method 906.0 - Tritium in Drinking Water:** *Prescribed Procedures for Measurement of Radioactivity in Drinking Water*, EPA 600/4-80-032, prepared by EPA’s Environmental Monitoring and Support Laboratory, August 1980 (EPA 1980). Available from U.S. Department of Commerce, National Technical Information Service (NTIS), 5285 Port Royal Road, Springfield, VA 22161, document no. PB 80-224744.

After the measurements are completed, the laboratory results in units equivalent to the ALs will be evaluated with respect to the MQOs, as stated above.

2.10 Statistical Evaluation of the Survey Results

All the applicable data that has passed the MQO evaluation will be used to determine the upper-bound estimate of the mean for soil concentrations (generally, the 95% value) for each radionuclide. The EPA software ProUCL (EPA 2013) will be used to determine this value. The statistical decision as to whether the residual soil contamination levels (i.e., the 95% UCLs) are below the authorized limits will be evaluated using the following criteria. All analyses and results will be documented.

Decision Criteria:

- 1) When evaluating individual sample results, if all samples are \leq the AL, then no further action is required and the site passes the criteria for the specific use. No further actions are needed.
- 2) If all individual samples or the UCL are $>$ the AL, then the site is not a candidate for release and site remediation is needed, followed by resampling before it can be released.
- 3) If the UCL is below the AL but some individual measurements are above the AL, then statistical analysis is needed. Generally, non-parametric statistical approaches are used to evaluate the null hypothesis. If contamination is present in background, the Wilcoxon Rank Sum test is suggested, and if contamination is not present in background or very low relative to the AL, the Sign Test is suggested. For this tract, the Sign Test will be used with a $p < 0.05$ decision threshold for significance. See MARSSIM Chapter 8 for details and examples (2000).
- 4) Alternatively, one could confirm that the ratio of the upper-confidence level (UCL) of the average concentration divided by the AL and the sum of hot spot activity ratios do not exceed unity:

$$\frac{\bar{C}_{UCL}}{C_{AL}} + \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{C_{i,C>AL}}{C_{AL} * AF} \leq 1$$

Here \bar{C}_{UCL} is the 95% upper bound estimate of the concentration mean, C_{AL} is the AL (15 mrem/yr (150 μ Sv/y)), $C_{i,C>AL}$ is the sample concentration for a single sample above the AL (i.e., has elevated measured concentrations), and AF is the Area Factor [ratio of effective dose calculated for area of contamination normalized to effective dose calculated for 10,000 m^2 (RESRAD default)]. If the result of this calculation is > 1 , the site is a candidate for further characterization of the nature and extent of the contamination, remediation of the site, follow up confirmatory sampling, and reanalysis against the decision criteria in this section. Area Factors are dependent on the exposure scenario and should be calculated individually.

- 5) If there are multiple radionuclides (i) being evaluated in a sampling unit, the sum of the ratios should be less than or equal to 1.

- 6) The dose assessment based on the soil measurements will include the sum of doses from all radionuclides, and this sum will be compared to the 3 mrem/yr (30 μ Sv/yr) threshold for follow-up ALARA analysis.

3.0 Results of the Analysis for Sampling Number and Locations

The specific details of the analysis (specific statistical parameter values, analysis, results, and approximate coordinates for the randomly selected sampling locations using MARSSIM) are provided in Appendix 2. Sampling will include:

- 14 samples on a triangular grid pattern in DP Canyon (Class 2)
- 11 randomly located samples on the mesa top (Class 3)
- 11 randomly located samples in LA Canyon (Class 3)

The approximate locations are indicated in Figure 5, and coordinates and a larger image are provided in Attachment 2. Locations were selected using a quasi-random number generator for x and y coordinates (Matzke et al. 2010). Due to distortion of the Google Earth image in the VSP software, locations are approximate.

4.0 References

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LANL Decision Support Application available at: http://gis-arcsrvr-p/DSA_Rev3/default.aspx

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Appendices and Attachments

Attachment 1 – Preliminary Data

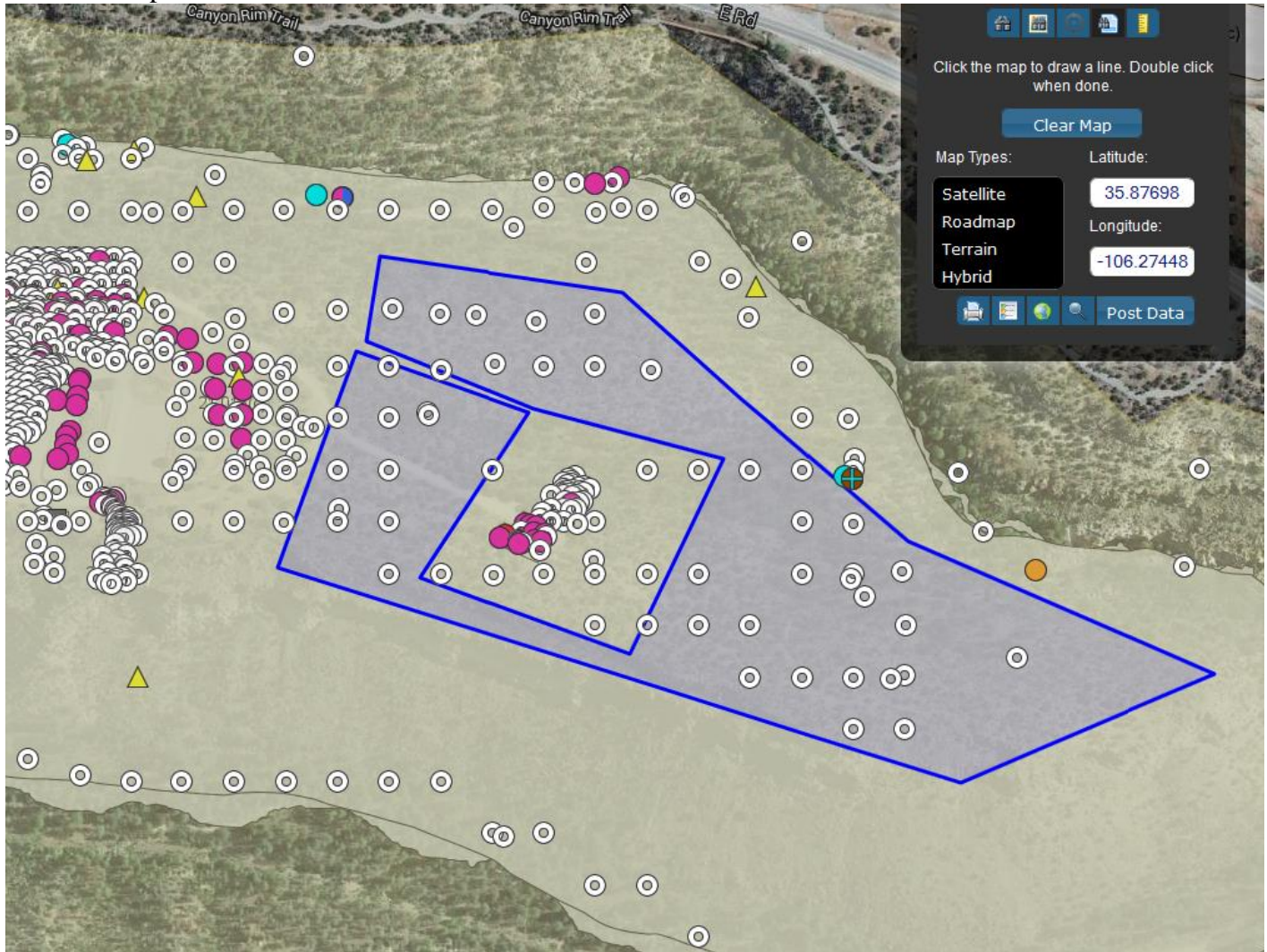
Attachment 2 – Coordinates and Map for Sampling

Appendix A – Raw Data

Appendix B – VSP Outputs

Attachment 1 – Preliminary Data

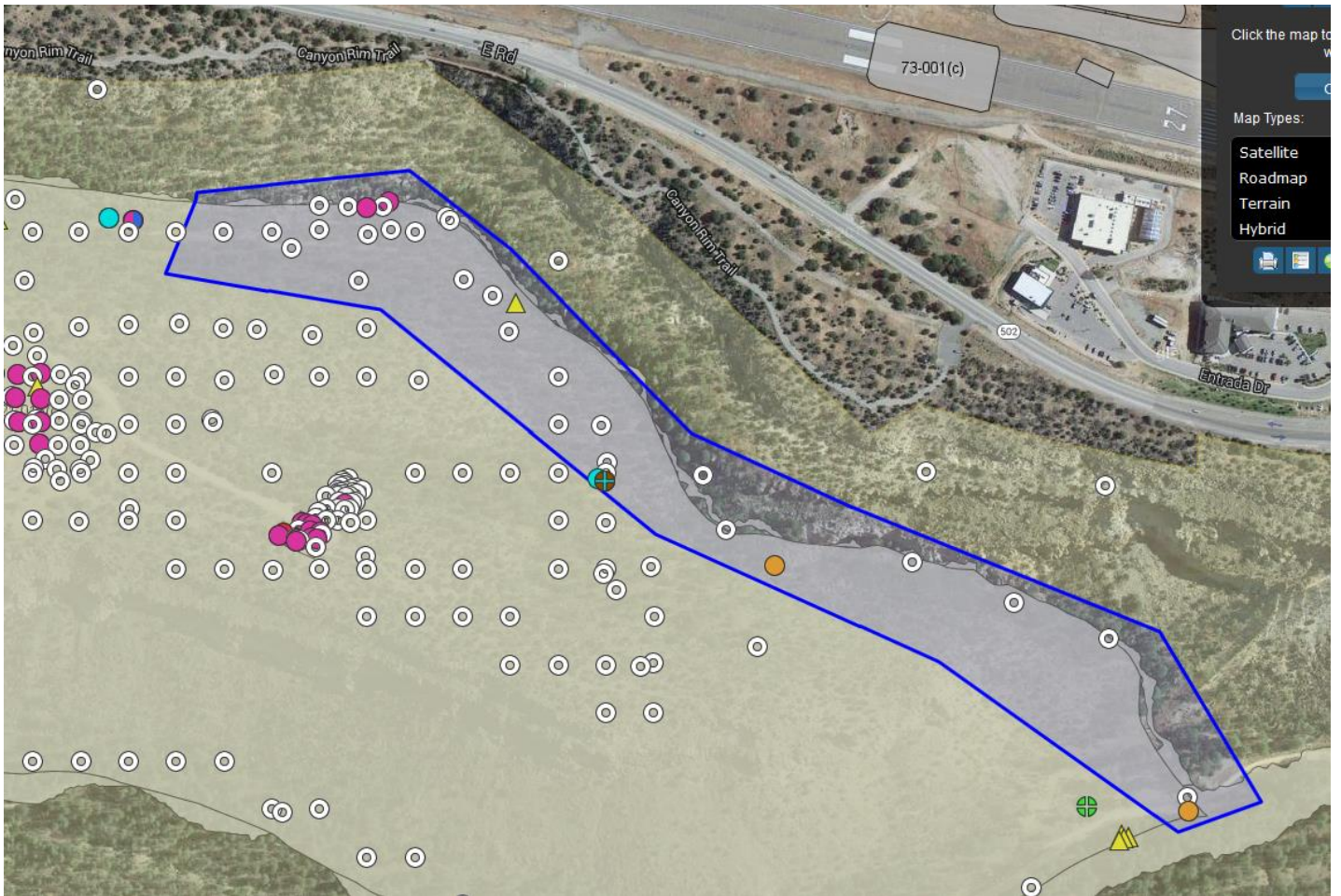
DP Mesa Top – Construction Class III



<i>Mesa Top Pu-239/240 [pCi/g]</i>	
Mean	0.29
Standard Error	0.04
Median	0.13
Mode	0.05
Standard Deviation	0.33
Sample Variance	0.11
Range	1.48
Minimum	0.00
Maximum	1.48
Count	62
Confidence Level(95.0%)	0.08
UCL Estimate	0.371

Mesa Top Cs-137 [pCi/g]	
Mean	0.37
Standard Error	0.21
Median	0.17
Mode	#N/A
Standard Deviation	0.46
Sample Variance	0.21
Range	0.99
Minimum	-0.03
Maximum	0.96
Count	5
Confidence Level(95.0%)	0.57
UCL Estimate	0.94

DP Canyon – Recreational Class II



DP Canyon Pu-239/240 [pCi/g]	
Mean	3.52
Standard Error	1.03
Median	1.06
Mode	#N/A
Standard Deviation	7.28

Sample Variance	52.98
Range	48.25
Minimum	0.05
Maximum	48.30
Count	50
Confidence Level(95.0%)	2.07
UCL Estimate	5.58

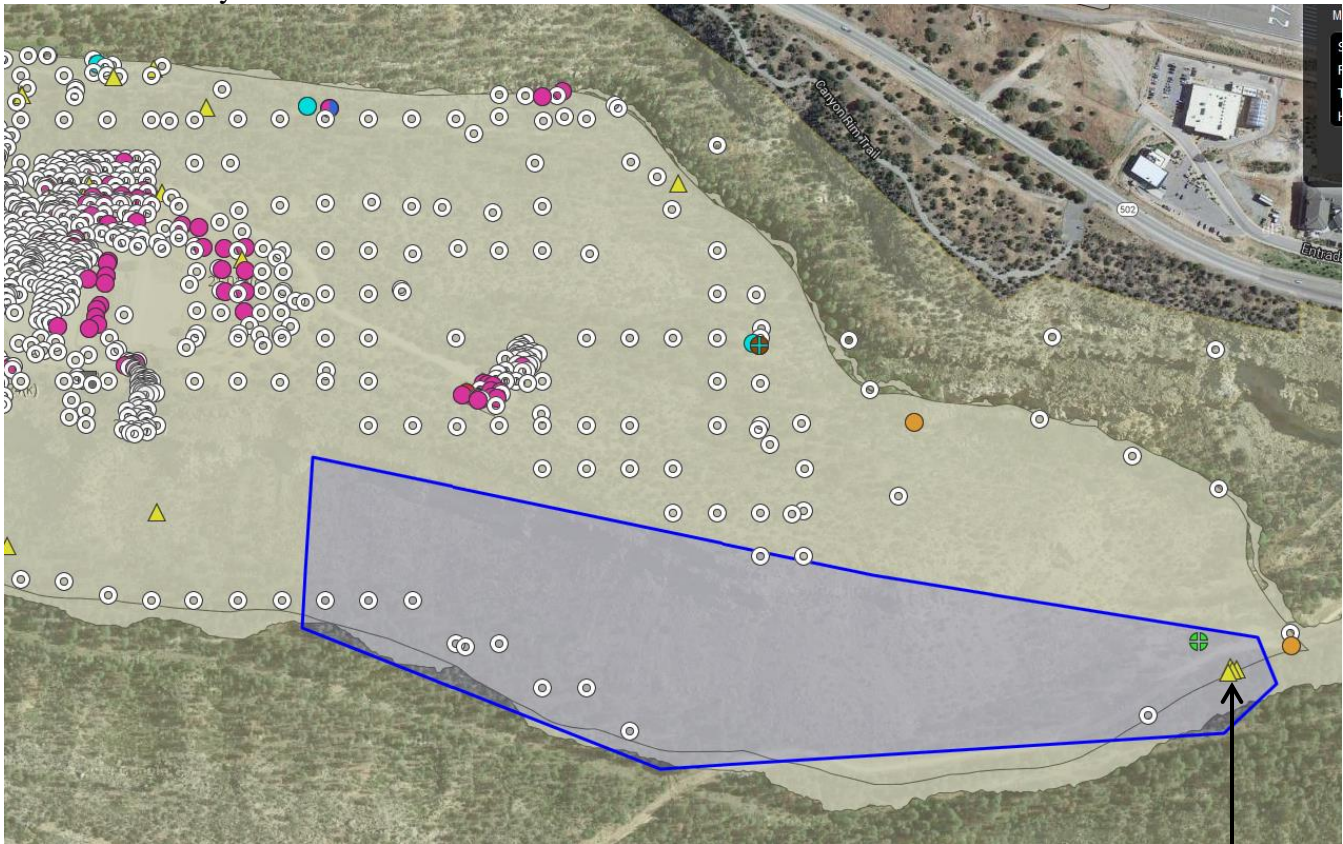
***DP Canyon Cs-137 [pCi/g]
(no decay correction)***

Mean	38.63
Standard Error	8.39
Median	12.90
Mode	12.90
Standard Deviation	50.33
Sample Variance	2532.81
Range	191.90
Minimum	0.10
Maximum	192.00
Count	36
Confidence Level(95.0%)	17.03
UCL Estimate	55.66

***DP Canyon Cs-137 [pCi/g]
(decay corrected)***

Mean	26.32
Standard Error	5.66
Median	8.83
Mode	#N/A
Standard Deviation	33.96
Sample Variance	1152.98
Range	131.38
Minimum	0.10
Maximum	131.48
Count	36
Confidence Level(95.0%)	11.49
UCL Estimate	37.81

Los Alamos Canyon – Recreational Class III



LA Canyon Pu-239/240 [pCi/g]	
Mean	0.62
Standard Error	0.13
Median	0.29
Mode	#N/A
Standard Deviation	1.05
Sample Variance	1.11
Range	6.41
Minimum	0.00
Maximum	6.41
Count	65
Confidence Level(95.0%)	0.26
UCL Estimate	0.88

Max: 15 pCi/g Cs-137 (1984)
 Watercourse sample is actually located in the DP Canyon area based on revised decision unit boundary (LA Canyon Class 2 classification is still appropriate). This data point raises the standard deviation for the LA Canyon preliminary data but the number of samples is unaffected.

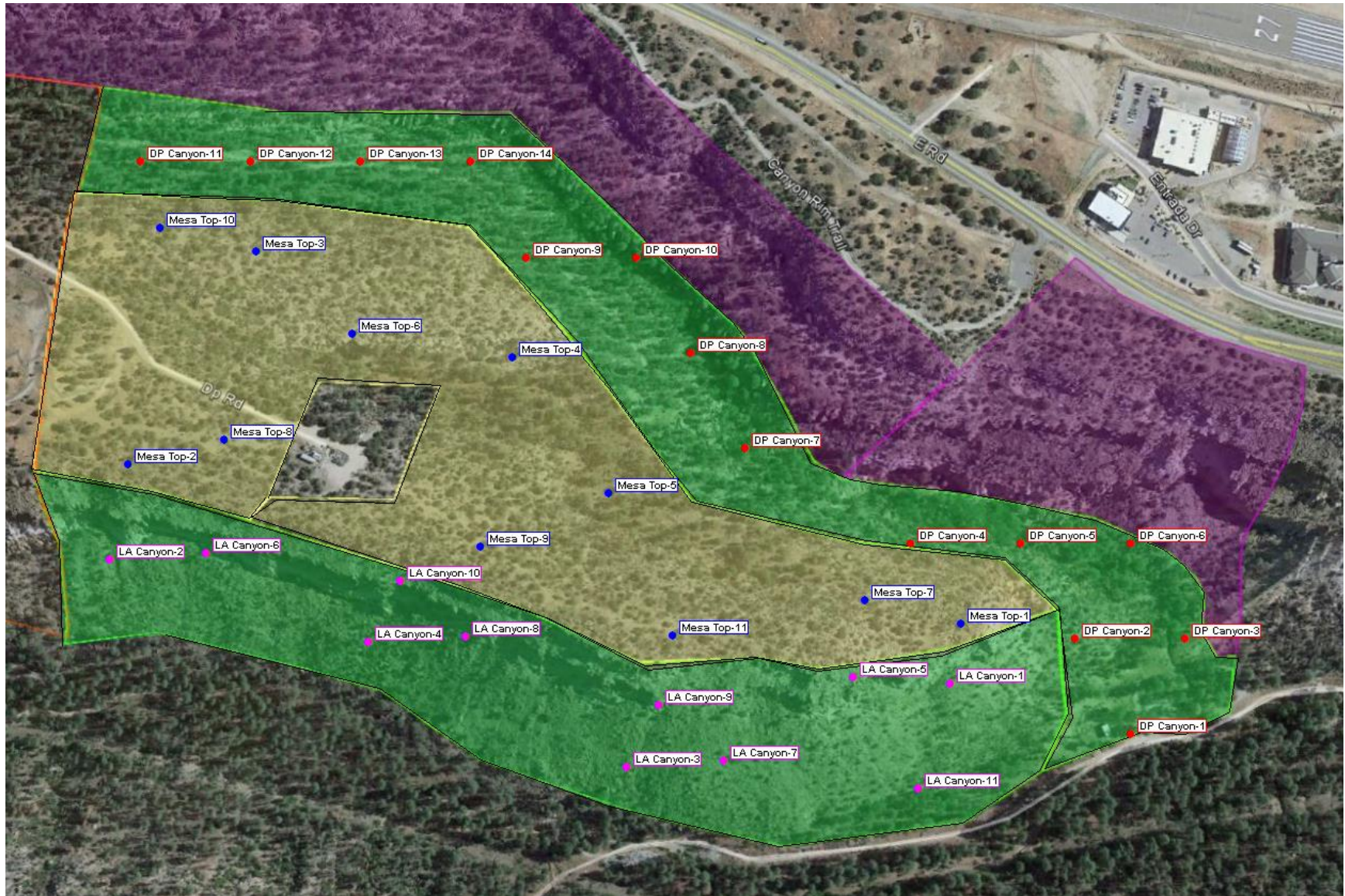
LA Canyon Cs-137 [pCi/g] (decay corrected)	
Mean	0.62
Standard Error	0.20
Median	0.09
Mode	0.10
Standard Deviation	1.33

Sample Variance	1.76
Range	7.35
Minimum	0.00
Maximum	7.35
Count	45
Confidence Level(95.0%)	0.40
UCL Estimate	1.02

***LA Canyon Cs-137 [pCi/g]
(no decay correction)***

Mean	1.21
Standard Error	0.41
Median	0.15
Mode	0.14
Standard Deviation	2.74
Sample Variance	7.50
Range	15.00
Minimum	0.00
Maximum	15.00
Sum	54.39
Count	45
Confidence Level(95.0%)	0.82
UCL Estimate	2.03

Attachment 2 – Coordinates and Map for Sampling



Note: due to potential image distortion in VSP, some of the coordinates listed in the tables may not accurately reflect the point shown in the image. Additionally, some of the locations may not be readily accessible. Samples may be field located or moved based on accessibility; accurate GPS locations should be recorded with the sample data.

Tract A-16-D DP Canyon Class 2 Recreation (Triangular Systematic Sampling – UTM Coordinates)		
	X Coordinate (m)	Y Coordinate (m)
DP Canyon-1	386207.2974	3970601.3060
DP Canyon-2	386163.6447	3970676.9146
DP Canyon-3	386250.9500	3970676.9146
DP Canyon-4	386032.6867	3970752.5233
DP Canyon-5	386119.9920	3970752.5233
DP Canyon-6	386207.2974	3970752.5233
DP Canyon-7	385901.7286	3970828.1319
DP Canyon-8	385858.0760	3970903.7406
DP Canyon-9	385727.1179	3970979.3492
DP Canyon-10	385814.4233	3970979.3492
DP Canyon-11	385421.5492	3971054.9579
DP Canyon-12	385508.8546	3971054.9579
DP Canyon-13	385596.1599	3971054.9579
DP Canyon-14	385683.4653	3971054.9579

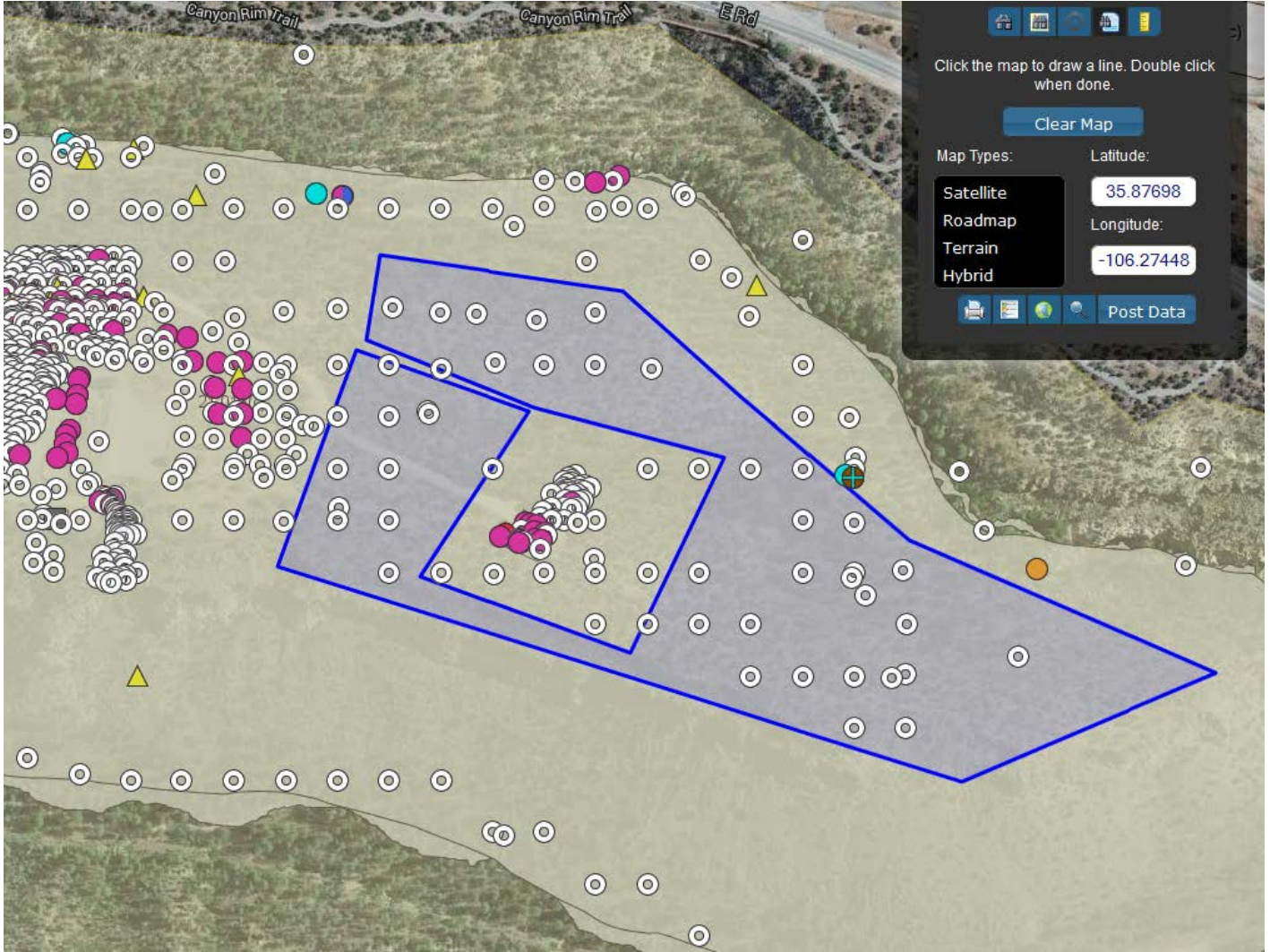
Tract A-16-D Mesa Top Class 3 Construction (Simple Random Sampling – UTM Coordinates)		
	X Coordinate (m)	Y Coordinate (m)
Mesa Top-1	386072.8704	3970689.1700
Mesa Top-2	385411.1587	3970815.6757
Mesa Top-3	385512.9605	3970984.3500
Mesa Top-4	385716.5641	3970900.0129
Mesa Top-5	385792.9154	3970792.2487
Mesa Top-6	385589.3118	3970918.7545

Mesa Top-7	385996.5191	3970707.9116
Mesa Top-8	385487.5100	3970834.4173
Mesa Top-9	385691.1136	3970750.0802
Mesa Top-10	385436.6091	3971003.0916
Mesa Top-11	385843.8163	3970679.7992

Tract A-16-D LA Canyon Class 3 Recreation (Simple Random Sampling – UTM Coordinates)		
	X Coordinate (m)	Y Coordinate (m)
LA Canyon-1	386064.0861	3970641.2405
LA Canyon-2	385396.4190	3970740.0561
LA Canyon-3	385807.2911	3970575.3634
LA Canyon-4	385601.8550	3970674.1790
LA Canyon-5	385987.0476	3970646.1203
LA Canyon-6	385473.4575	3970744.9359
LA Canyon-7	385884.3296	3970580.2432
LA Canyon-8	385678.8935	3970679.0588
LA Canyon-9	385832.9706	3970624.1612
LA Canyon-10	385627.5345	3970722.9769
LA Canyon-11	386038.4066	3970558.2842

Attachment 1 – Preliminary Data

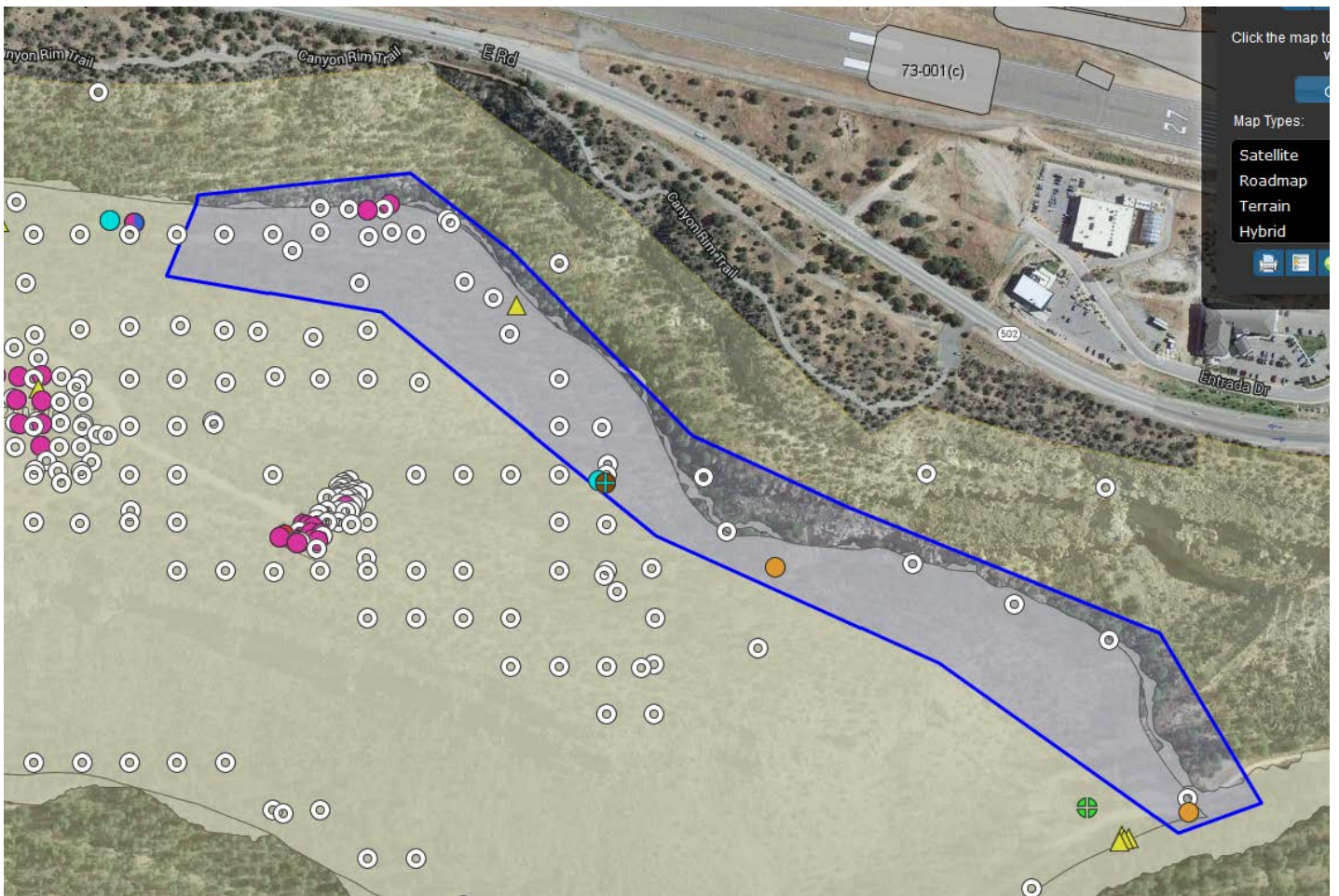
DP Mesa Top – Construction Class III



<i>Mesa Top Pu-239/240 [pCi/g]</i>	
Mean	0.29
Standard Error	0.04
Median	0.13
Mode	0.05
Standard Deviation	0.33
Sample Variance	0.11
Range	1.48
Minimum	0.00
Maximum	1.48
Count	62
Confidence Level(95.0%)	0.08
UCL Estimate	0.371

Mesa Top Cs-137 [pCi/g]	
Mean	0.37
Standard Error	0.21
Median	0.17
Mode	#N/A
Standard Deviation	0.46
Sample Variance	0.21
Range	0.99
Minimum	-0.03
Maximum	0.96
Count	5
Confidence Level(95.0%)	0.57
UCL Estimate	0.94

DP Canyon – Recreational Class II



DP Canyon Pu-239/240 [pCi/g]	
Mean	3.52
Standard Error	1.03
Median	1.06
Mode	#N/A
Standard Deviation	7.28

Sample Variance	52.98
Range	48.25
Minimum	0.05
Maximum	48.30
Count	50
Confidence Level(95.0%)	2.07
UCL Estimate	5.58

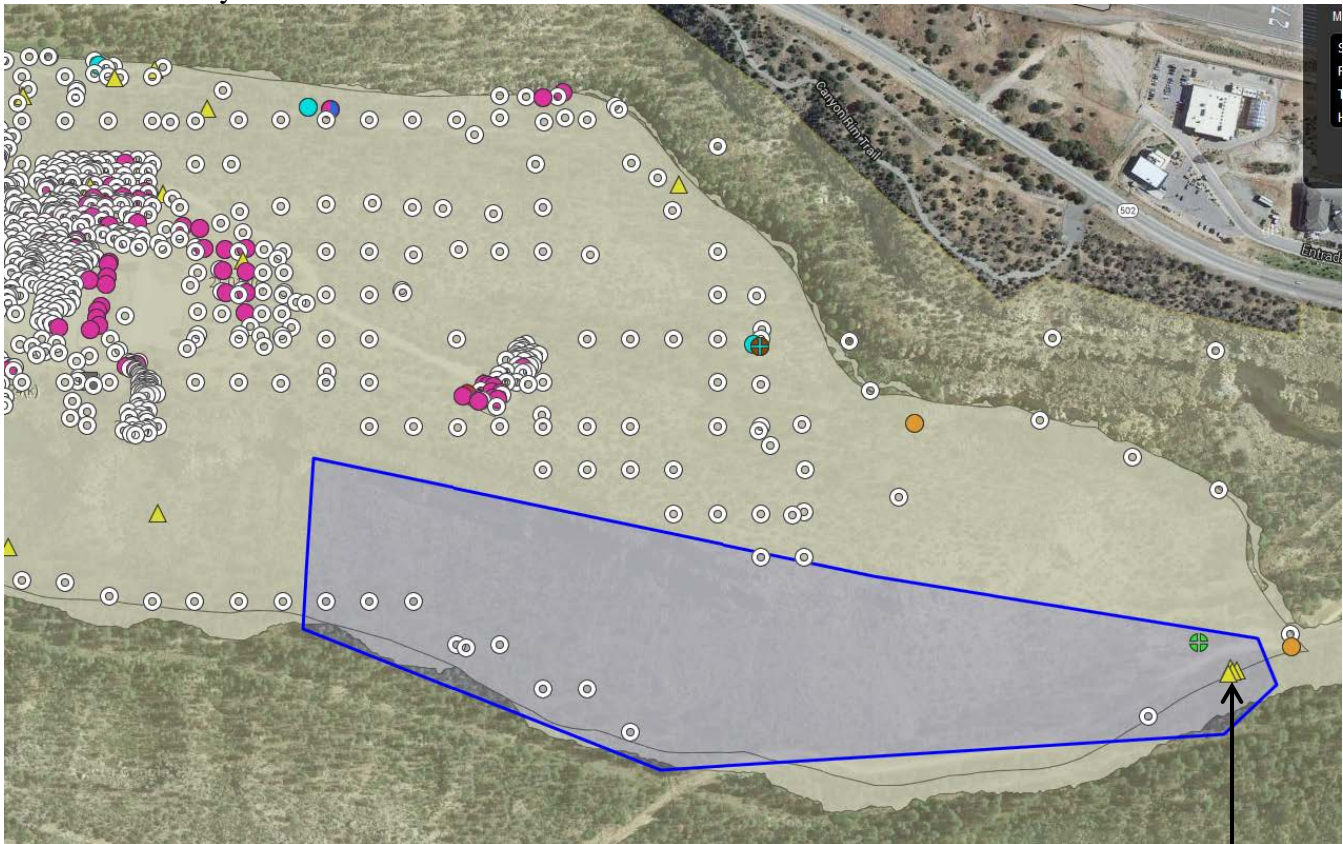
***DP Canyon Cs-137 [pCi/g]
(no decay correction)***

Mean	38.63
Standard Error	8.39
Median	12.90
Mode	12.90
Standard Deviation	50.33
Sample Variance	2532.81
Range	191.90
Minimum	0.10
Maximum	192.00
Count	36
Confidence Level(95.0%)	17.03
UCL Estimate	55.66

***DP Canyon Cs-137 [pCi/g]
(decay corrected)***

Mean	26.32
Standard Error	5.66
Median	8.83
Mode	#N/A
Standard Deviation	33.96
Sample Variance	1152.98
Range	131.38
Minimum	0.10
Maximum	131.48
Count	36
Confidence Level(95.0%)	11.49
UCL Estimate	37.81

Los Alamos Canyon – Recreational Class III



LA Canyon Pu-239/240 [pCi/g]	
Mean	0.62
Standard Error	0.13
Median	0.29
Mode	#N/A
Standard Deviation	1.05
Sample Variance	1.11
Range	6.41
Minimum	0.00
Maximum	6.41
Count	65
Confidence Level(95.0%)	0.26
UCL Estimate	0.88

Max: 15 pCi/g Cs-137 (1984)
 Watercourse sample is actually located in the DP Canyon area based on revised decision unit boundary (LA Canyon Class 2 classification is still appropriate). This data point raises the standard deviation for the LA Canyon preliminary data but the number of samples is unaffected.

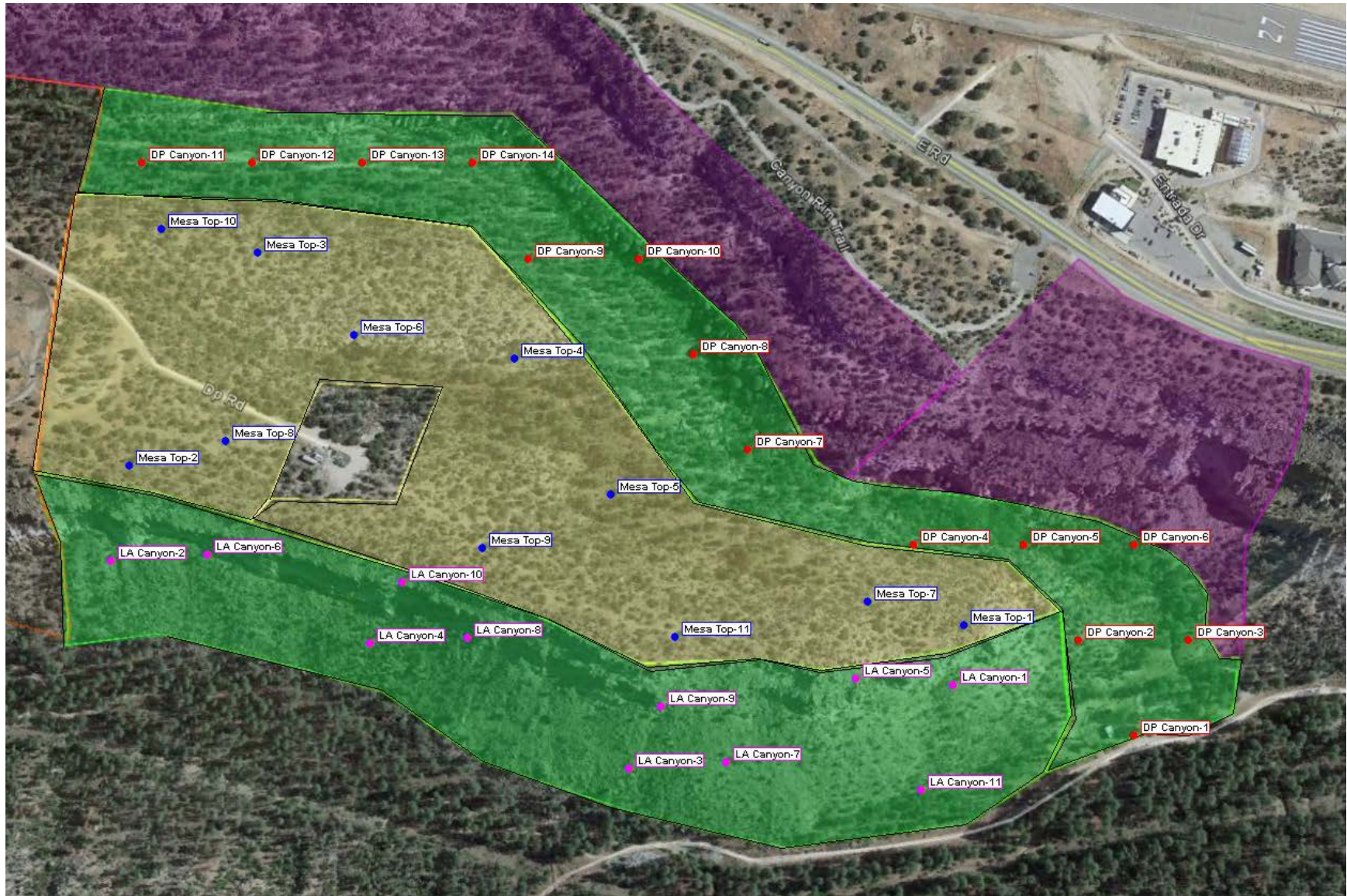
LA Canyon Cs-137 [pCi/g] (decay corrected)	
Mean	0.62
Standard Error	0.20
Median	0.09
Mode	0.10
Standard Deviation	1.33

Sample Variance	1.76
Range	7.35
Minimum	0.00
Maximum	7.35
Count	45
Confidence Level(95.0%)	0.40
UCL Estimate	1.02

***LA Canyon Cs-137 [pCi/g]
(no decay correction)***

Mean	1.21
Standard Error	0.41
Median	0.15
Mode	0.14
Standard Deviation	2.74
Sample Variance	7.50
Range	15.00
Minimum	0.00
Maximum	15.00
Sum	54.39
Count	45
Confidence Level(95.0%)	0.82
UCL Estimate	2.03

Attachment 2 – Coordinates and Map for Sampling



Note: due to potential image distortion in VSP, some of the coordinates listed in the tables may not accurately reflect the point shown in the image. Additionally, some of the locations may not be readily accessible. Samples may be field located or moved based on accessibility; accurate GPS locations should be recorded with the sample data.

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DP Canyon-5	386119.9920	3970752.5233
DP Canyon-6	386207.2974	3970752.5233
DP Canyon-7	385901.7286	3970828.1319
DP Canyon-8	385858.0760	3970903.7406
DP Canyon-9	385727.1179	3970979.3492
DP Canyon-10	385814.4233	3970979.3492
DP Canyon-11	385421.5492	3971054.9579
DP Canyon-12	385508.8546	3971054.9579
DP Canyon-13	385596.1599	3971054.9579
DP Canyon-14	385683.4653	3971054.9579

Tract A-16-D Mesa Top Class 3 Construction (Simple Random Sampling – UTM Coordinates)		
	X Coordinate (m)	Y Coordinate (m)
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Mesa Top-2	385411.1587	3970815.6757
Mesa Top-3	385512.9605	3970984.3500
Mesa Top-4	385716.5641	3970900.0129
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Mesa Top-6	385589.3118	3970918.7545

Mesa Top-7	385996.5191	3970707.9116
Mesa Top-8	385487.5100	3970834.4173
Mesa Top-9	385691.1136	3970750.0802
Mesa Top-10	385436.6091	3971003.0916
Mesa Top-11	385843.8163	3970679.7992

Tract A-16-D LA Canyon Class 3 Recreation (Simple Random Sampling – UTM Coordinates)		
	X Coordinate (m)	Y Coordinate (m)
LA Canyon-1	386064.0861	3970641.2405
LA Canyon-2	385396.4190	3970740.0561
LA Canyon-3	385807.2911	3970575.3634
LA Canyon-4	385601.8550	3970674.1790
LA Canyon-5	385987.0476	3970646.1203
LA Canyon-6	385473.4575	3970744.9359
LA Canyon-7	385884.3296	3970580.2432
LA Canyon-8	385678.8935	3970679.0588
LA Canyon-9	385832.9706	3970624.1612
LA Canyon-10	385627.5345	3970722.9769
LA Canyon-11	386038.4066	3970558.2842

Appendix A: Raw Data

Mesa Top

Location	Field Sample ID	Date Sampled	Parameter	Result	Units	Lab Qualifier	Validation Qualifier	Detect?	Matrix	Purpose	Type	Time	Program	Filtered	Leached	Start Depth	End Depth	Depth Units
21-01220	AAA0036	03/24/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.038	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	10:05		N	N	0	0.08	ft
21-01220	AAA0037	03/24/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.055	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	10:17		N	N	0	0.5	ft
21-01221	AAA0040	03/24/1992	Plutonium-239/240	1.046	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	11:10		N	N	0	0.08	ft
21-01222	AAA0022	03/23/1992	Plutonium-239/240	1.035	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	10:55		N	N	0	0.08	ft
21-01222	AAA0023	03/23/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.517	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	10:35		N	N	0	0.5	ft
21-01225	AAA0075	03/26/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.638	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	13:30		N	N	0	0.08	ft
21-01226	AAA0058	03/25/1992	Plutonium-239/240	1.235	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	09:30		N	N	0	0.08	ft
21-01226	AAA0059	03/25/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.53	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	09:15		N	N	0	0.5	ft
21-01227	AAA0035	03/24/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.051	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	08:40		N	N	0	0.08	ft
21-01228	AAA0033	03/23/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.343	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	15:55		N	N	0	0.08	ft
21-01228	AAA0034	03/24/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.056	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	15:35		N	N	0	0.5	ft
21-01229	AAA0019	03/23/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.047	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	09:50		N	N	0	0.08	ft
21-01230	AAA0016	03/23/1992	Plutonium-239/240	1.482	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	09:15		N	N	0	0.08	ft
21-01230	AAA0017	03/23/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.116	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	08:45		N	N	0	0.5	ft
21-01230	AAA0018	03/23/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.058	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	FD	S	08:45		N	N	0	0.5	ft
21-01233	AAA0073	03/26/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.086	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	13:00		N	N	0	0.08	ft
21-01233	AAA0074	03/26/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.099	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	12:50		N	N	0	0.5	ft
21-01234	AAA0062	03/26/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.766	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	09:25		N	N	0	0.08	ft
21-01238	AAA0072	03/26/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.121	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	09:55		N	N	0	0.08	ft
21-01239	AAA0063	03/26/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.171	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	08:50		N	N	0	0.08	ft
21-01239	AAA0064	03/26/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.128	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	08:38		N	N	0	0.5	ft
21-01244	AAA0070	03/26/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.23	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	12:30		N	N	0	0.08	ft
21-01244	AAA0071	03/26/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.074	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	12:20		N	N	0	0.5	ft
21-01245	AAA0065	03/26/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.058	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	08:15		N	N	0	0.08	ft
21-01249	AAA0069	03/26/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.677	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	10:25		N	N	0	0.08	ft
21-01250	AAA0066	03/25/1992	Plutonium-239/240	1.088	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	15:35		N	N	0	0.08	ft
21-01250	AAA0067	03/25/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.325	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	15:20		N	N	0	0.5	ft
21-01256	AAA0068	03/25/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.135	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	14:55		N	N	0	0.08	ft
21-01259	AAA0002	03/19/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.134	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	15:41		N	N	0	0.08	ft
21-01259	AAA0003	03/19/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.076	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	16:05		N	N	0	0.5	ft
21-01263	AAA0270	06/10/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.091	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	08:55		N	N	0	0.08	ft
21-01263	AAA0271	06/10/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.133	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	08:15		N	N	0	0.5	ft
21-01264	AAA0269	06/10/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.114	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	08:20		N	N	0	0.08	ft
21-01267	AAA0362	06/10/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.452	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	15:52		N	N	0	0.08	ft
21-01268	AAA0268	06/10/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.047	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	08:00		N	N	0	0.08	ft
21-01269	AAA0267	06/09/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.112	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	16:52		N	N	0	0.08	ft
21-01272	AAA0361	06/10/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.511	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	15:30		N	N	0	0.08	ft
21-01273	AAA0355	06/10/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.441	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	13:53		N	N	0	0.08	ft
21-01274	AAA0354	06/10/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.566	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	13:07		N	N	0	0.08	ft
21-01275	AAA0265	06/09/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.198	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	16:25		N	N	0	0.08	ft
21-01275	AAA0266	06/09/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.111	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	16:10		N	N	0	0.5	ft
21-01278	AAA0356	06/10/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.106	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	13:30		N	N	0	0.08	ft
21-01279	AAA0351	06/10/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.031	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	10:10		N	N	0	0.08	ft
21-01279	AAA0352	06/10/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.011	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	09:45		N	N	0	0.42	ft
21-01279	AAA0353	06/10/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.024	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	FD	S	09:45		N	N	0	0.42	ft
21-01280	AAA0263	06/09/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.551	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	15:36		N	N	0	0.08	ft
21-01280	AAA0264	06/09/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.551	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	FD	S	15:36		N	N	0	0.08	ft
21-01281	AAA0258	06/09/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.14	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	11:45		N	N	0	0.08	ft
21-01282	AAA0275	06/10/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.09	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	10:25		N	N	0	0.08	ft
21-01283	AAA0274	06/10/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.528	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	10:45		N	N	0	0.08	ft
21-01284	AAA0259	06/09/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.06	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	14:05		N	N	0	0.08	ft
21-01284	AAA0260	06/09/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.118	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	00:00		N	N	0	0.5	ft
21-01285	AAA0257	06/09/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.165	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	11:08		N	N	0	0.08	ft
21-01287	AAA0024	03/23/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.18	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	11:50		N	N	0	0.08	ft
21-01287	AAA0025	03/23/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.294	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	11:30		N	N	0	0.5	ft
21-01467	AAA0261	06/09/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.186	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	14:43		N	N	0	0.08	ft
21-01467	AAA0262	06/09/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.033	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	14:32		N	N	0	0.5	ft
21-104	MD21-13-36267	06/17/2013	Plutonium-239/240	0.267	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	13:00		N	N	0	0.5	ft
21-105	MD21-13-36268	06/17/2013	Plutonium-239/240	0.194	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	13:05		N	N	0	0.5	ft
21-106	MD21-13-36269	06/17/2013	Plutonium-239/240	0.045	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	13:15		N	N	0	0.5	ft
21-10899	MD21-98-0504	10/15/1998	Plutonium-239/240	0.0017	pCi/g	U	U	N	SD	REG	R	14:00		N	N	0	0	ft
21-10900	MD21-98-0505	10/15/1998	Plutonium-239/240	0.005	pCi/g	U	U	N	SD	REG	R	14:15		N	N	0	0	ft

Pu-239/240

Mean	0.29
Standard Error	0.04
Median	0.13
Mode	0.05
Standard Deviation	0.33
Sample Variance	0.11
Range	1.48
Minimum	0.00
Maximum	1.48
Sum	17.77
Count	62
Confidence Level(95)	0.08
UCL Estimate	0.371

Location	Field Sample ID	Date Sampled	Parameter	Result	Units	Lab Qualifier	Validation Qualifier	Detect?	Matrix	Purpose	Type	Time	Program	Filtered	Leached	Start Depth	End Depth	Depth Units
21-104	MD21-13-36267	06/17/2013	Cesium-137	0.963	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	13:00		N	N	0	0.5	ft
21-105	MD21-13-36268	06/17/2013	Cesium-137	0.765	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	13:05		N	N	0	0.5	ft
21-106	MD21-13-36269	06/17/2013	Cesium-137	0.166	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	13:15		N	N	0	0.5	ft
21-10899	MD21-98-0504	10/15/1998	Cesium-137	0.002	pCi/g	U	U	N	SD	REG	R	14:00		N	N	0	0	ft
21-10900	MD21-98-0505	10/15/1998	Cesium-137	-0.027	pCi/g	U	U	N	SD	REG	R	14:15		N	N	0	0	ft

Mean	0.37
Standard Error	0.21
Median	0.17
Mode	#N/A
Standard Deviation	0.46
Sample Variance	0.21
Range	0.99
Minimum	-0.03
Maximum	0.96
Sum	1.87
Count	5
Confidence Level(9)	0.57
UCL Estimate	0.94

DP Canyon

Location	Field Sample ID	Date Sampled	Parameter	Result	Units	Lab Qualifier	Validation Qualifier	Detect?	Matrix	Purpose	Type	Time	Program	Filtered	Leached	Start Depth	End Depth	Depth Units
21-01232	AAA0382	6/11/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.191	pCi/g		R	Y	SO	REG	S	12:52		N	N	0	0.08	ft
21-01237	AAA0381	6/11/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.16	pCi/g		R	Y	SO	REG	S	11:15		N	N	0	0.08	ft
21-01243	AAA0375	6/11/1992	Plutonium-239/240	1.41	pCi/g		R	Y	SO	REG	S	11:00		N	N	0	0.08	ft
21-01243	AAA0376	6/11/1992	Plutonium-239/240	1.089	pCi/g		R	Y	SO	REG	S	10:45		N	N	0	0.33	ft
21-01248	AAA0374	6/11/1992	Plutonium-239/240	2.509	pCi/g		R	Y	SO	REG	S	10:30		N	N	0	0.08	ft
21-01255	AAA0373	6/11/1992	Plutonium-239/240	1.031	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	10:02		N	N	0	0.08	ft
21-01261	AAA0372	6/11/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.199	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	9:45		N	N	0	0.08	ft
21-01266	AAA0370	6/11/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.813	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	9:25		N	N	0	0.08	ft
21-01266	AAA0371	6/11/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.174	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	9:15		N	N	0	0.5	ft
21-01270	AAA0368	6/11/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.541	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	8:50		N	N	0	0.08	ft
21-01270	AAA0369	6/11/1992	Plutonium-239/240	1.103	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	FD	S	8:50		N	N	0	0.08	ft
21-01271	AAA0367	6/11/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.513	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	8:26		N	N	0	0.08	ft
21-01276	AAA0366	6/11/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.402	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	8:07		N	N	0	0.08	ft
21-01277	AAA0357	6/10/1992	Plutonium-239/240	1.102	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	14:30		N	N	0	0.08	ft
21-01277	AAA0358	6/10/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.086	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	14:20		N	N	0	0.5	ft
21-01468	AAA0359	6/10/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.284	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	15:02		N	N	0	0.08	ft
21-01468	AAA0360	6/10/1992	Plutonium-239/240	3.256	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	14:50		N	N	0	0.5	ft
21-05490	0121-97-1353	8/21/1997	Plutonium-239/240	11.88	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SED	REG	SED	9:22		N	N	0.92	1.75	ft
21-05490	CA21-98-0131	11/23/1998	Plutonium-239/240	4.9	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SED	REG	SED	11:22		N	N	0	0.92	ft
21-05490	CA21-98-0133	11/23/1998	Plutonium-239/240	0.475	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SED	REG	SED	12:00		N	N	1.77	3.44	ft
21-05491	CA21-98-0134	11/23/1998	Plutonium-239/240	10.87	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SED	REG	SED	12:00		N	N	0	30	cm
21-05491	0121-97-1354	8/21/1997	Plutonium-239/240	4.45	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SED	REG	SED	10:50		N	N	1	1.5	ft
21-05491	0121-97-1355	8/21/1997	Plutonium-239/240	48.3	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SED	REG	SED	11:10		N	N	0	0.98	ft
21-05491	CA21-98-0152	11/23/1998	Plutonium-239/240	4.5	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SED	REG	SED	12:25		N	N	30	41	cm
21-05491	CA21-98-0153	11/23/1998	Plutonium-239/240	4	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SED	FD	SED	12:00		N	N	0	30	cm
21-05491	CA21-98-0126	11/23/1998	Plutonium-239/240	4.3	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SED	REG	SED	12:25		N	N	53	83	cm
21-05497	CA21-98-0154	11/20/1998	Plutonium-239/240	0.393	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SED	REG	SED	13:50		N	N	105	135	cm
21-05497	0121-97-1432	10/23/1997	Plutonium-239/240	11.2	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SED	REG	SED	0:00		N	N	1.74	2.13	ft
21-107	MD21-13-36270	6/17/2013	Plutonium-239/240	2.345	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	13:45		N	N	0	1	ft
21-10961	CA21-98-0102	11/20/1998	Plutonium-239/240	2.47	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SED	REG	SED	13:15		N	N	0.26	0.76	ft
21-10961	CA21-98-0103	11/20/1998	Plutonium-239/240	0.922	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SED	REG	SED	13:30		N	N	1.67	1.9	ft
21-10962	CA21-98-0104	11/20/1998	Plutonium-239/240	9.73	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SED	REG	SED	13:45		N	N	0	1.02	ft
21-10962	CA21-98-0105	11/20/1998	Plutonium-239/240	8.8	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SED	REG	SED	14:00		N	N	31	65	cm
21-10962	CA21-98-0106	11/20/1998	Plutonium-239/240	0.606	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SED	REG	SED	14:12		N	N	3.74	4.46	ft
21-10962	CA21-98-0107	11/20/1998	Plutonium-239/240	1.407	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SED	REG	SED	14:20		N	N	4.46	4.99	ft
21-10963	CA21-98-0108	11/20/1998	Plutonium-239/240	1.255	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SED	REG	SED	13:55		N	N	0	0.56	ft
21-10963	CA21-98-0109	11/20/1998	Plutonium-239/240	7.44	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SED	REG	SED	14:20		N	N	0.56	1.35	ft
21-10963	CA21-98-0110	11/20/1998	Plutonium-239/240	10.08	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SED	REG	SED	14:40		N	N	1.35	2	ft
21-10967	CA21-98-0120	11/20/1998	Plutonium-239/240	0.084	pCi/g	LT	NQ	Y	SED	REG	SED	15:45		N	N	0	0.16	ft
21-10968	CA21-98-0121	11/23/1998	Plutonium-239/240	0.991	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SED	REG	SED	9:40		N	N	0.66	1.31	ft
21-10968	CA21-98-0149	11/23/1998	Plutonium-239/240	0.357	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SED	REG	SED	9:30		N	N	0	0.66	ft
21-10968	CA21-98-0150	11/23/1998	Plutonium-239/240	2.54	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SED	REG	SED	9:50		N	N	40	70	cm
21-10973	CA21-98-0151	11/23/1998	Plutonium-239/240	0.488	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SED	REG	SED	9:45		N	N	38	50	cm
21-10973	CA21-98-0122	11/23/1998	Plutonium-239/240	4.18	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SED	REG	SED	10:21		N	N	0.16	0.66	ft
21-112	MD21-13-36275	6/18/2013	Plutonium-239/240	0.046	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	10:55		N	N	0	0.5	ft
21-115	MD21-13-36278	6/18/2013	Plutonium-239/240	0.328	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	12:45		N	N	0	0.5	ft
21-116	MD21-13-36279	6/18/2013	Plutonium-239/240	0.626	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	13:00		N	N	0	0.5	ft
21-117	MD21-13-36280	6/18/2013	Plutonium-239/240	0.075	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	13:10		N	N	0	0.5	ft
21-118	MD21-13-36281	6/18/2013	Plutonium-239/240	0.06	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	13:15		N	N	0	0.5	ft
DPS-3	SED6808155801	8/15/1968	Plutonium-239/240	0.79	pCi/g		NQ	N	SED	REG	SED	0:00		N	N			

Pu-239/240

Mean	3.52
Standard Error	1.03
Median	1.06
Mode	#N/A
Standard Deviation	7.28
Sample Variance	52.98
Range	48.25
Minimum	0.05
Maximum	48.30
Sum	175.75
Count	50
Confidence Level(95.0)	2.07
UCL Estimate	5.58

Location	Field Sample ID	Date Sampled	Parameter	Result	Units	Decay Correct	Lab Qualifier	Validator	Detect?	Matrix	Purpo	Type	Time	Program	Filtered	Leached	Start Depth	End Depth	Depth Unit
21-05490	0121-97-1353	8/21/1997	Cesium-137	149	pCi/g	99.0		NQ	Y	SED	REG	SED	9:22		N	N	0.92	1.75	ft
21-05490	CA21-98-0131	11/23/1998	Cesium-137	78	pCi/g	53.3		NQ	Y	SED	REG	SED	11:22		N	N	0	0.92	ft
21-05490	CA21-98-0133	11/23/1998	Cesium-137	11.5	pCi/g	7.9		NQ	Y	SED	REG	SED	12:00		N	N	1.77	3.44	ft
21-05491	CA21-98-0126	11/23/1998	Cesium-137	3.32	pCi/g	2.3		NQ	Y	SED	REG	SED	12:25		N	N	53	83	cm
21-05491	CA21-98-0152	11/23/1998	Cesium-137	3.61	pCi/g	2.5		NQ	Y	SED	REG	SED	12:25		N	N	30	41	cm
21-05491	0121-97-1354	8/21/1997	Cesium-137	109	pCi/g	72.4		NQ	Y	SED	REG	SED	10:50		N	N	1	1.5	ft
21-05491	0121-97-1355	8/21/1997	Cesium-137	133	pCi/g	88.4		NQ	Y	SED	REG	SED	11:10		N	N	0	0.98	ft
21-05497	0121-97-1432	10/23/1997	Cesium-137	93.2	pCi/g	62.2		NQ	Y	SED	REG	SED	0:00		N	N	1.74	2.13	ft
21-05497	CA21-98-0154	11/20/1998	Cesium-137	12.9	pCi/g	8.8		NQ	Y	SED	REG	SED	13:50		N	N	105	135	cm
21-107	MD21-13-36270	6/17/2013	Cesium-137	13.67	pCi/g	13.1		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	13:45		N	N	0	1	ft
21-10961	CA21-98-0102	11/20/1998	Cesium-137	10.3	pCi/g	7.0		NQ	Y	SED	REG	SED	13:15		N	N	0.26	0.76	ft
21-10961	CA21-98-0103	11/20/1998	Cesium-137	3.32	pCi/g	7.4		NQ	Y	SED	REG	SED	13:30		N	N	1.67	1.9	ft
21-10962	CA21-98-0104	11/20/1998	Cesium-137	111	pCi/g	75.9		NQ	Y	SED	REG	SED	13:45		N	N	0	1.02	ft
21-10962	CA21-98-0105	11/20/1998	Cesium-137	85	pCi/g	58.1		NQ	Y	SED	REG	SED	14:00		N	N	31	65	cm
21-10962	CA21-98-0106	11/20/1998	Cesium-137	2.48	pCi/g	1.7		NQ	Y	SED	REG	SED	14:12		N	N	3.74	4.46	ft
21-10962	CA21-98-0107	11/20/1998	Cesium-137	6.5	pCi/g	4.4		NQ	Y	SED	REG	SED	14:20		N	N	4.46	4.99	ft
21-10963	CA21-98-0108	11/20/1998	Cesium-137	10.4	pCi/g	7.1		NQ	Y	SED	REG	SED	13:55		N	N	0	0.56	ft
21-10963	CA21-98-0109	11/20/1998	Cesium-137	90	pCi/g	61.5		NQ	Y	SED	REG	SED	14:20		N	N	0.56	1.35	ft
21-10963	CA21-98-0110	11/20/1998	Cesium-137	192	pCi/g	131.3		NQ	Y	SED	REG	SED	14:40		N	N	1.35	2	ft
21-10964	CA21-98-0111	11/20/1998	Cesium-137	15.4	pCi/g	10.5		NQ	Y	SED	REG	SED	14:45		N	N	0	0.66	ft

DP Canyon

21-10964	CA21-98-0112	11/20/1998	Cesium-137	18.7 pCi/g	12.8	NQ	Y	SED	REG	SED	14:55	N	N	0.66	1.31 ft
21-10964	CA21-98-0113	11/20/1998	Cesium-137	22.5 pCi/g	15.4	NQ	Y	SED	REG	SED	15:10	N	N	1.57	2.53 ft
21-10964	CA21-98-0114	11/20/1998	Cesium-137	57.8 pCi/g	39.5	NQ	Y	SED	REG	SED	15:20	N	N	3.12	3.94 ft
21-10964	CA21-98-0115	11/20/1998	Cesium-137	64 pCi/g	43.8	NQ	Y	SED	REG	SED	15:10	N	N	2.53	3.12 ft
21-10966	CA21-98-0119	11/20/1998	Cesium-137	2.2 pCi/g	1.5	NQ	Y	SED	REG	SED	15:40	N	N	0	0.59 ft
21-10967	CA21-98-0120	11/20/1998	Cesium-137	1.03 pCi/g	0.7	NQ	Y	SED	REG	SED	15:45	N	N	0	0.16 ft
21-10968	CA21-98-0121	11/23/1998	Cesium-137	12.9 pCi/g	8.8	NQ	Y	SED	REG	SED	9:40	N	N	0.66	1.31 ft
21-10968	CA21-98-0149	11/23/1998	Cesium-137	4.12 pCi/g	2.8	NQ	Y	SED	REG	SED	9:30	N	N	0	0.66 ft
21-10968	CA21-98-0150	11/23/1998	Cesium-137	25.6 pCi/g	17.5	NQ	Y	SED	REG	SED	9:50	N	N	40	70 cm
21-10973	CA21-98-0151	11/23/1998	Cesium-137	6.7 pCi/g	4.6	NQ	Y	SED	REG	SED	9:45	N	N	38	50 cm
21-10973	CA21-98-0122	11/23/1998	Cesium-137	31.8 pCi/g	21.7	NQ	Y	SED	REG	SED	10:21	N	N	0.16	0.66 ft
21-112	MD21-13-36275	6/18/2013	Cesium-137	0.202 pCi/g	0.2	NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	10:55	N	N	0	0.5 ft
21-115	MD21-13-36278	6/18/2013	Cesium-137	0.92 pCi/g	0.9	NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	12:45	N	N	0	0.5 ft
21-116	MD21-13-36279	6/18/2013	Cesium-137	0.733 pCi/g	0.7	NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	13:00	N	N	0	0.5 ft
21-117	MD21-13-36280	6/18/2013	Cesium-137	0.321 pCi/g	0.3	NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	13:10	N	N	0	0.5 ft
21-118	MD21-13-36281	6/18/2013	Cesium-137	0.1 pCi/g	0.1	NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	13:15	N	N	0	0.5 ft

Cs-137 (no decay correction)

Mean	38.63
Standard Error	8.39
Median	12.90
Mode	12.90
Standard Deviation	50.33
Sample Variance	2532.81
Range	191.90
Minimum	0.10
Maximum	192.00
Sum	1390.70
Count	36
Confidence Level(95.0%)	17.03
UCL Estimate	55.66

Cs-137 (decay corrected)

Mean	26.32
Standard Error	5.66
Median	8.83
Mode	#N/A
Standard Deviation	33.96
Sample Variance	1152.98
Range	131.38
Minimum	0.10
Maximum	131.48
Sum	947.54
Count	36
Confidence Level(95.0%)	11.49
UCL Estimate	37.81

Location	Field Sample ID	Date Sampled	Parameter	Result	Units	Lab Qualifier	Validation Qualifier	Detect?	Matrix	Purpose	Type	Time	Program	Filtered	Leached	Start Depth	End Depth	Depth Units	
21-01223	AAA0548	06/25/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.625	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	15:25		N	N	0	0.08	ft	
21-01223	AAA0549	06/25/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.836	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	FD	S	15:25		N	N	0	0.08	ft	
21-01223	AAA0550	06/25/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.857	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	15:15		N	N	0	0.17	ft	
21-01231	AAA0551	06/25/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.169	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	00:00		N	N	0	0.08	ft	
21-01236	AAA0552	06/25/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.464	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	16:35		N	N	0	0.08	ft	
21-01242	AAA0553	06/25/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.473	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	17:10		N	N	0	0.08	ft	
21-01242	AAA0554	06/25/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.637	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	17:00		N	N	0	0.5	ft	
21-01247	AAA0557	06/26/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.208	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	10:05		N	N	0	0.8	ft	
21-01254	AAA0558	06/26/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.152	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	10:30		N	N	0	0.08	ft	
21-01260	AAA0559	06/26/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.254	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	11:22		N	N	0	0.08	ft	
21-01260	AAA0560	06/26/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.091	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	11:12		N	N	0	0.5	ft	
21-01265	AAA0561	06/26/1992	Plutonium-239/240	2.35	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	10:55		N	N	0	0.08	ft	
21-01281	AAA0258	06/09/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.14	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	11:45		N	N	0	0.08	ft	
21-01299	AAA0555	06/26/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.667	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	08:50		N	N	0	0.08	ft	
21-01299	AAA0556	06/26/1992	Plutonium-239/240	1.99	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	08:45		N	N	0	0.5	ft	
LA-00092	04LA-97-0052	06/05/1997	Plutonium-239/240	1.3	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SED	REG	SED	09:10		N	N	0.46	1.04	ft	
LA-00092	04LA-97-0096	06/05/1997	Plutonium-239/240	0.982	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SED	REG	SED	08:40		N	N	0	0.45	ft	
LA-00092	04LA-97-0097	06/05/1997	Plutonium-239/240	1.36	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SED	FD	SED	08:40		N	N	0	0.45	ft	
LA-00092	04LA-97-0098	06/05/1997	Plutonium-239/240	5.4	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SED	REG	SED	09:30		N	N	1.04	1.41	ft	
LA-00092	04LA-97-0099	06/05/1997	Plutonium-239/240	0.843	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SED	REG	SED	09:45		N	N	1.41	2	ft	
Los Alamos above DP Canyon	CALA-08-16481	11/18/2008	Plutonium-239/240	6.41	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SED	REG	SED	11:08		N	N	0	0.5	ft	
Los Alamos above DP Canyon	CALA-11-2377	11/18/2010	Plutonium-239/240	0.322	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SED	REG	SED	15:50		N	N	0	0.66	ft	
Los Alamos above DP Canyon	CALA-12-1679	11/17/2011	Plutonium-239/240	0.162	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SED	REG	SED	13:15		N	N	0	0.62	ft	
Los Alamos above DP Canyon	CAPA-07-6327	09/12/2007	Plutonium-239/240	0.35	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SED	REG	SED	11:40		N	N	0	0.42	ft	
Los Alamos above DP Canyon	CALA-10-4846	11/06/2009	Plutonium-239/240	0.47	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SED	REG	SED	15:05		N	N	0	0.23	ft	
Los Alamos above DP Canyon	GN03070S03001	07/30/2003	Plutonium-239/240	1.26	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SED	REG	SED	12:35		N	N				
Los Alamos above DP Canyon	GN04050S03001	06/03/2004	Plutonium-239/240	0.116	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SED	REG	SED	10:22		N	N				
Los Alamos above DP Canyon	GN05060S03001	07/07/2005	Plutonium-239/240	0.261	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SED	REG	SED	10:00		N	N				
Los Alamos above DP Canyon	GN06050S03001	06/28/2006	Plutonium-239/240	0.0726	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SED	REG	SED	09:40		N	N				
Los Alamos above DP Canyon	GU02041S030	04/09/2002	Plutonium-239/240	0.151	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SED	REG	SED	11:10		N	N				
Los Alamos at Upper GS	MM96051SGAL	05/08/1996	Plutonium-239/240	0.06	pCi/g		NQ	N	SED	REG	SED	00:00		N	N				
Los Alamos at Upper GS	GU01061SGAL	06/26/2001	Plutonium-239/240	0.561	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SED	REG	SED	09:40		N	N				
Los Alamos at Upper GS	MM97051SGAL	05/07/1997	Plutonium-239/240	0.4487	pCi/g		NQ	N	SED	REG	SED	00:00		N	N				
Los Alamos at Upper GS	MM97121SGUL	12/18/1997	Plutonium-239/240	0.4684	pCi/g		NQ	N	SED	REG	SED	00:00		N	N				
Los Alamos at Upper GS	MM98071SGAL	07/21/1998	Plutonium-239/240	0.0827	pCi/g		NQ	N	SED	REG	SED	00:00		N	N				
Los Alamos at Upper GS	MM98071SGUL	07/21/1998	Plutonium-239/240	0.2293	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SED	REG	SED	00:00		N	N				
Los Alamos at Upper GS	MM98072SGAL	07/21/1998	Plutonium-239/240	0.1155	pCi/g		NQ	N	SED	REG	SED	00:00		N	N				
Los Alamos at Upper GS	MM98072SGUL	07/21/1998	Plutonium-239/240	0.2135	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SED	REG	SED	00:00		N	N				
Los Alamos at Upper GS	CM99041SGUL	04/23/1999	Plutonium-239/240	0.2182	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SED	REG	SED	00:00		N	N				
Los Alamos at Upper GS	CC00041SGAL	04/24/2000	Plutonium-239/240	0.1461	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SED	REG	SED	11:00		N	N				
Los Alamos at Upper GS	7604SEDSGAL	04/21/1976	Plutonium-239/240	0.068	pCi/g		NQ	N	SED	REG	SED	00:00		N	N				
Los Alamos at Upper GS	7610SEDSGAL	10/12/1976	Plutonium-239/240	0.65	pCi/g		NQ	N	SED	REG	SED	00:00		N	N				
Los Alamos at Upper GS	7704SEDSGAL	04/11/1977	Plutonium-239/240	0.76	pCi/g		NQ	N	SED	REG	SED	00:00		N	N				
Los Alamos at Upper GS	7710SEDSGAL	10/18/1977	Plutonium-239/240	0.171	pCi/g		NQ	N	SED	REG	SED	00:00		N	N				
Los Alamos at Upper GS	7801SEDSGAL	01/01/1978	Plutonium-239/240	0.205	pCi/g		NQ	N	SED	REG	SED	00:00		N	N				
Los Alamos at Upper GS	7803SEDSGAL	03/27/1978	Plutonium-239/240	0.269	pCi/g		NQ	N	SED	REG	SED	00:00		N	N				
Los Alamos at Upper GS	7904SEDSGAL	04/16/1979	Plutonium-239/240	0.1	pCi/g		NQ	N	SED	REG	SED	00:00		N	N				
Los Alamos at Upper GS	7907SEDSGAL	07/20/1979	Plutonium-239/240	0.334	pCi/g		NQ	N	SED	REG	SED	00:00		N	N				
Los Alamos at Upper GS	8001SEDSGAL	01/01/1980	Plutonium-239/240	0.194	pCi/g		NQ	N	SED	REG	SED	00:00		N	N				
Los Alamos at Upper GS	8003SEDSGAL	03/31/1980	Plutonium-239/240	0.281	pCi/g		NQ	U	N	SED	REG	SED	00:00		N	N			
Los Alamos at Upper GS	8104SEDSGAL	04/21/1981	Plutonium-239/240	0.44	pCi/g		NQ	N	SED	REG	SED	00:00		N	N				
Los Alamos at Upper GS	8201SEDSGAL	01/01/1982	Plutonium-239/240	0.29	pCi/g		NQ	N	SED	REG	SED	00:00		N	N				
Los Alamos at Upper GS	8210SEDSGAL	10/28/1982	Plutonium-239/240	0.22	pCi/g		NQ	N	SED	REG	SED	00:00		N	N				
Los Alamos at Upper GS	8301SEDSGAL	01/01/1983	Plutonium-239/240	0.002	pCi/g		U	N	SED	REG	SED	00:00		N	N				
Los Alamos at Upper GS	8405SEDSGAL	05/10/1984	Plutonium-239/240	0.611	pCi/g		NQ	N	SED	REG	SED	00:00		N	N				
Los Alamos at Upper GS	8504SEDSGAL	04/26/1985	Plutonium-239/240	1.17	pCi/g		NQ	N	SED	REG	SED	00:00		N	N				
Los Alamos at Upper GS	8603SEDSGAL	03/14/1986	Plutonium-239/240	0.507	pCi/g		NQ	N	SED	REG	SED	00:00		N	N				
Los Alamos at Upper GS	8704SEDSGAL	04/16/1987	Plutonium-239/240	0.516	pCi/g		NQ	N	SED	REG	SED	00:00		N	N				
Los Alamos at Upper GS	8804SEDSGAL	04/21/1988	Plutonium-239/240	0.669	pCi/g		NQ	N	SED	REG	SED	00:00		N	N				
Los Alamos at Upper GS	8905SEDSGAL	05/01/1989	Plutonium-239/240	0.192	pCi/g		NQ	N	SED	REG	SED	00:00		N	N				
Los Alamos at Upper GS	9005SEDSGAL	05/21/1990	Plutonium-239/240	0.073	pCi/g		NQ	N	SED	REG	SED	00:00		N	N				
Los Alamos at Upper GS	9101SEDSGAL	01/01/1991	Plutonium-239/240	0.189	pCi/g		NQ	N	SED	REG	SED	00:00		N	N				
Los Alamos at Upper GS	9201SEDSGAL	01/01/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.329	pCi/g		NQ	N	SED	REG	SED	00:00		N	N				
Los Alamos at Upper GS	9310SEDSGAL	10/25/1993	Plutonium-239/240	0.104	pCi/g		NQ	N	SED	REG	SED	00:00		N	N				
Los Alamos at Upper GS	9407SEDSGAL	07/07/1994	Plutonium-239/240	0.11	pCi/g		NQ	N	SED	REG	SED	00:00		N	N				

Pu-239/240

Mean	0.62
Standard Error	0.13
Median	0.29
Mode	#N/A
Standard Deviation	1.05
Sample Variance	1.11
Kurtosis	20.06
Skewness	4.27
Range	6.41
Minimum	0.00
Maximum	6.41
Sum	40.37
Count	65
Confidence Level(95.0%)	0.26
UCL Estimate	0.88

Location	Field Sample ID	Date Sampled	Parameter	Result	Units	Decay Correct	Lab Qualifier	Validation Qualifier	Detect?	Matrix	Purpose	Type	Time	Program	Filtered	Leached	Start Depth	End Depth	Depth Units	
LA-00092	04LA-97-0052	06/05/1997	Cesium-137	0.634	pCi/g	0.4		NQ	Y	SED	REG	SED	09:10		N	N	0.46	1.04	ft	
Los Alamos above DP Canyon	CALA-08-16481	11/18/2008	Cesium-137	0.0912	pCi/g	0.0		U	N	SED	REG	SED	11:08		N	N	0	0.5	ft	
Los Alamos above DP Canyon	CALA-10-4846	11/06/2009	Cesium-137	0.0227	pCi/g	0.0		U	N	SED	REG	SED	15:05		N	N	0	0.23	ft	
Los Alamos above DP Canyon	CALA-11-2377	11/18/2010	Cesium-137	0.0221	pCi/g	0.0		U	N	SED	REG	SED	15:50		N	N	0	0.66	ft	
Los Alamos above DP Canyon	CALA-12-1679	11/17/2011	Cesium-137	0.0977	pCi/g	0.1		U	N	SED	REG	SED	13:15		N	N	0	0.62	ft	
Los Alamos above DP Canyon	CAPA-07-6327	09/12/2007	Cesium-137	0.0915	pCi/g	0.0		NQ	Y	SED	REG	SED	11:40		N	N	0	0.42	ft	
Los Alamos above DP Canyon	GN03070S03001	07/30/2003	Cesium-137	0.399	pCi/g	0.3		NQ	Y	SED	REG	SED	12:35		N	N				
Los Alamos above DP Canyon	GN04050S03001	06/03/2004	Cesium-137	0.0384	pCi/g	0.0		J	Y	SED	REG	SED	10:22		N	N				
Los Alamos above DP Canyon	GN05060S03001	07/07/2005	Cesium-137	0.0538	pCi/g	0.0		UI	R	N	SED	REG	SED	10:00		N	N			
Los Alamos above DP Canyon	GN06050S03001	06/28/2006	Cesium-137	0.057	pCi/g	0.0		J	Y	SED	REG	SED	09:40		N	N				
Los Alamos above DP Canyon	GU02041S030	04/09/2002	Cesium-137	0.156	pCi/g	0.1		NQ	Y	SED	REG	SED	11:10		N	N				
Los Alamos at Upper GS	MM96051SGAL	05/08/199																		

Los Alamos Canyon

Los Alamos at Upper GS	8201SEDSGAL	01/01/1982	Cesium-137	0.15	pCi/g	0.1	NQ	N	SED	REG	SED	00:00	N	N
Los Alamos at Upper GS	8210SEDSGAL	10/28/1982	Cesium-137	0.15	pCi/g	0.1	U	N	SED	REG	SED	00:00	N	N
Los Alamos at Upper GS	8301SEDSGAL	01/01/1983	Cesium-137	0.06	pCi/g	0.0	NQ	N	SED	REG	SED	00:00	N	N
Los Alamos at Upper GS	8405SEDSGAL	05/10/1984	Cesium-137	15	pCi/g	7.3	NQ	N	SED	REG	SED	00:00	N	N
Los Alamos at Upper GS	8504SEDSGAL	04/26/1985	Cesium-137	6.2	pCi/g	3.1	NQ	N	SED	REG	SED	00:00	N	N
Los Alamos at Upper GS	8603SEDSGAL	03/14/1986	Cesium-137	3.7	pCi/g	1.9	NQ	N	SED	REG	SED	00:00	N	N
Los Alamos at Upper GS	8704SEDSGAL	04/16/1987	Cesium-137	0.2	pCi/g	0.1	U	N	SED	REG	SED	00:00	N	N
Los Alamos at Upper GS	8804SEDSGAL	04/21/1988	Cesium-137	4.3	pCi/g	2.3	NQ	N	SED	REG	SED	00:00	N	N
Los Alamos at Upper GS	8905SEDSGAL	05/01/1989	Cesium-137	1.8	pCi/g	1.0	NQ	N	SED	REG	SED	00:00	N	N
Los Alamos at Upper GS	9005SEDSGAL	05/21/1990	Cesium-137	0.06	pCi/g	0.0	U	N	SED	REG	SED	00:00	N	N
Los Alamos at Upper GS	9101SEDSGAL	01/01/1991	Cesium-137	1.7	pCi/g	1.0	NQ	N	SED	REG	SED	00:00	N	N
Los Alamos at Upper GS	9201SEDSGAL	01/01/1992	Cesium-137	0	pCi/g	0.0	U	N	SED	REG	SED	00:00	N	N
Los Alamos at Upper GS	9310SEDSGAL	10/25/1993	Cesium-137	1	pCi/g	0.6	NQ	N	SED	REG	SED	00:00	N	N
Los Alamos at Upper GS	9407SEDSGAL	07/07/1994	Cesium-137	1.1	pCi/g	0.7	NQ	N	SED	REG	SED	00:00	N	N

Cs-137	
Mean	1.21
Standard Error	0.41
Median	0.15
Mode	0.14
Standard Deviation	2.74
Sample Variance	7.50
Range	15.00
Minimum	0.00
Maximum	15.00
Sum	54.39
Count	45
Confidence Level(95.0%)	0.82
UCL Estimate	2.03

Cs-137 (decay corrected)	
Mean	0.62
Standard Error	0.20
Median	0.09
Mode	0.10
Standard Deviation	1.33
Sample Variance	1.76
Range	7.35
Minimum	0.00
Maximum	7.35
Sum	27.85
Count	45
Confidence Level(95.0%)	0.40
UCL Estimate	1.02

STF Area

Pu-239

Location	Date Sampled	Parameter	Result	Units	Field Sample ID	Lab Qualifier	Validation Qualifier	Detect?	Matrix	Purpose	Type	Time	Program	Filtered	Leached	Start Depth	End Depth	Depth Units
21-01240	3/24/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.519	pCi/g	AAA0031		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	9:20		N	N	0	0.08 ft	
21-01240	3/24/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.262	pCi/g	AAA0032		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	9:05		N	N	0	0.5 ft	
21-01241	3/20/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.139	pCi/g	AAA0013		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	14:30		N	N	0	0.08 ft	
21-01241	3/20/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.124	pCi/g	AAA0014		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	14:15		N	N	0	0.5 ft	
21-01246	3/20/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.23	pCi/g	AAA0010		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	11:04		N	N	0	0.08 ft	
21-01251	3/20/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.064	pCi/g	AAA0007		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	10:25		N	N	0	0.08 ft	
21-01251	3/20/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.273	pCi/g	AAA0008		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	10:11		N	N	0	0.5 ft	
21-01251	3/20/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.067	pCi/g	AAA0009		NQ	Y	SO	FD	S	10:25		N	N	0	0.08 ft	
21-01252	3/20/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.206	pCi/g	AAA0005		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	9:35		N	N	0	0.08 ft	
21-01252	3/20/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.138	pCi/g	AAA0006		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	9:25		N	N	0	0.5 ft	
21-01253	3/20/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.144	pCi/g	AAA0004		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	8:50		N	N	0	0.08 ft	
21-01257	6/10/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.247	pCi/g	AAA0365		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	16:53		N	N	0	0.08 ft	
21-01286	3/20/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.149	pCi/g	AAA0011		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	13:20		N	N	0	0.08 ft	
21-01286	3/20/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.071	pCi/g	AAA0012		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	13:30		N	N	0	0.5 ft	
21-01398	7/13/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.592	pCi/g	AAA0776		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	13:45		N	N	0	0.5 ft	
21-01399	7/13/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.613	pCi/g	AAA0779		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	14:05		N	N	0	0.5 ft	
21-01400	7/13/1992	Plutonium-239/240	1.96	pCi/g	AAA0780		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	14:30		N	N	0	0.5 ft	
21-01401	7/20/1992	Plutonium-239/240	2.48	pCi/g	AAA0781		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	14:15		N	N	0	0.5 ft	
21-01401	7/20/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.609	pCi/g	AAA0782		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	0:00		N	N	0.5	1 ft	
21-01401	7/20/1992	Plutonium-239/240	0.018	pCi/g	AAA0783		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	14:35		N	N	1	1.5 ft	
21-02113	8/29/1994	Plutonium-239/240	0.0797	pCi/g	AAB9084		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	13:50		N	N	0	0.5 ft	
21-02118	8/26/1994	Plutonium-239/240	0.0195	pCi/g	AAB9089		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	14:35		N	N	0	0.5 ft	
21-02118	8/26/1994	Plutonium-239/240	0.0201	pCi/g	AAB9090		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	14:50		N	N	0.5	1 ft	
21-02119	8/26/1994	Plutonium-239/240	0.0719	pCi/g	AAB9093		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	13:50		N	N	0	0.5 ft	
21-02119	8/26/1994	Plutonium-239/240	0.129	pCi/g	AAB9094		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	14:05		N	N	0.5	1 ft	
21-02120	8/26/1994	Plutonium-239/240	0.0175	pCi/g	AAB9097		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	13:15		N	N	0	0.5 ft	
21-02550	9/16/1994	Plutonium-239/240	0.0115	pCi/g	AAB9828		NQ	Y	SD	REG	R	11:00		N	N	5	10 ft	
21-02550	9/16/1994	Plutonium-239/240	0.0142	pCi/g	AAB9831		NQ	Y	SD	REG	R	13:05		N	N	20	25 ft	
21-02550	9/16/1994	Plutonium-239/240	0.0146	pCi/g	AAB9834		NQ	Y	SD	REG	R	13:40		N	N	35	40 ft	
21-02550	9/16/1994	Plutonium-239/240	0	pCi/g	AAB9836		R	Y	SD	REG	R	14:30		N	N	45	47 ft	
21-02551	9/14/1994	Plutonium-239/240	0.0378	pCi/g	AAB9837		NQ	Y	SD	REG	R	9:25		N	N	2.5	5 ft	
21-02551	9/14/1994	Plutonium-239/240	0.0073	pCi/g	AAB9838		NQ	Y	SD	REG	R	9:40		N	N	7.5	10 ft	
21-02551	9/14/1994	Plutonium-239/240	0.0012	pCi/g	AAB9841		NQ	Y	SD	REG	R	10:30		N	N	20	25 ft	
21-02551	9/14/1994	Plutonium-239/240	0	pCi/g	AAB9845		R	Y	SD	REG	R	13:30		N	N	40	45 ft	
21-02551	9/14/1994	Plutonium-239/240	0.0065	pCi/g	AAB9846		NQ	Y	SD	REG	R	13:55		N	N	45	50 ft	
21-02551	9/14/1994	Plutonium-239/240	0.0011	pCi/g	AAB9847		NQ	Y	SD	REG	R	14:10		N	N	50	52 ft	
21-02552	9/15/1994	Plutonium-239/240	0.0005	pCi/g	AAB9850		NQ	Y	SD	REG	R	13:10		N	N	10	15 ft	
21-02552	9/15/1994	Plutonium-239/240	0.0083	pCi/g	AAB9852		NQ	Y	SD	REG	R	13:35		N	N	20	25 ft	
21-02552	9/15/1994	Plutonium-239/240	0.0013	pCi/g	AAB9858		NQ	Y	SD	REG	R	15:55		N	N	50	52 ft	
21-02552	9/15/1994	Plutonium-239/240	0.001	pCi/g	AAB9859		NQ	Y	SD	FD	R	15:55		N	N	50	52 ft	
21-02565	9/15/1994	Plutonium-239/240	0.0045	pCi/g	AAB9873		NQ	Y	SD	REG	R	8:25		N	N	5	10 ft	
21-02565	9/15/1994	Plutonium-239/240	0.0132	pCi/g	AAB9876		NQ	Y	SD	REG	R	9:00		N	N	20	25 ft	
21-27550	5/15/2007	Plutonium-239/240	0.221	pCi/g	RE21-07-75726		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	0:00		N	N	0	0.5 ft	
21-27550	5/15/2007	Plutonium-239/240	1.38	pCi/g	RE21-07-75727		NQ	Y	SD	REG	R	0:00		N	N	4.33	5.33 ft	
21-27550	5/15/2007	Plutonium-239/240	0.0546	pCi/g	RE21-07-75728		NQ	Y	SD	REG	R	0:00		N	N	6.33	7.33 ft	
21-27550	5/15/2007	Plutonium-239/240	0.432	pCi/g	RE21-07-75729		NQ	Y	SD	REG	R	0:00		N	N	9.33	10.33 ft	
21-27551	6/5/2007	Plutonium-239/240	0.00423	pCi/g	RE21-07-75730	U	U	N	SD	REG	R	0:00		N	N	10	11 ft	
21-27551	6/5/2007	Plutonium-239/240	0	pCi/g	RE21-07-75731	U	U	N	SD	REG	R	0:00		N	N	15	16 ft	
21-27551	6/5/2007	Plutonium-239/240	0.00715	pCi/g	RE21-07-75732	U	U	N	SD	REG	R	0:00		N	N	20	21 ft	
21-27552	5/3/2007	Plutonium-239/240	0.0123	pCi/g	RE21-07-75734	U	U	N	SO	REG	S	0:00		N	N	0	0.5 ft	
21-27552	5/3/2007	Plutonium-239/240	0.0193	pCi/g	RE21-07-75735	U	U	N	SO	REG	S	0:00		N	N	2	3 ft	
21-27552	5/3/2007	Plutonium-239/240	0.0173	pCi/g	RE21-07-75736	U	U	N	SD	REG	R	0:00		N	N	5	6 ft	
21-27553	5/3/2007	Plutonium-239/240	0.165	pCi/g	RE21-07-75737		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	0:00		N	N	0	0.5 ft	
21-27553	5/3/2007	Plutonium-239/240	0.123	pCi/g	RE21-07-75738		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	0:00		N	N	2	3 ft	
21-27553	5/3/2007	Plutonium-239/240	0.0939	pCi/g	RE21-07-75739		NQ	Y	SD	REG	R	0:00		N	N	5	6 ft	
21-27554	5/7/2007	Plutonium-239/240	0.0631	pCi/g	RE21-07-75752		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	0:00		N	N	0	0.5 ft	
21-27554	5/7/2007	Plutonium-239/240	0.00503	pCi/g	RE21-07-75753	U	U	N	SD	REG	R	0:00		N	N	2.5	3.5 ft	
21-27554	5/7/2007	Plutonium-239/240	0.0138	pCi/g	RE21-07-75754	U	U	N	SD	REG	R	0:00		N	N	4.5	5.5 ft	
21-27555	2/1/2007	Plutonium-239/240	0.0309	pCi/g	RE21-07-75743		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	0:00		N	N	0	0.5 ft	
21-27555	2/1/2007	Plutonium-239/240	0.0167	pCi/g	RE21-07-75744	U	U	N	SD	REG	R	0:00		N	N	2	2.5 ft	
21-27555	2/1/2007	Plutonium-239/240	0.039	pCi/g	RE21-07-75785		NQ	Y	SO	FD	S	0:00		N	N	0	0.5 ft	
21-27556	5/9/2007	Plutonium-239/240	0.0142	pCi/g	RE21-07-75787	U	U	N	SD	FD	R	0:00		N	N	12	13 ft	
21-27556	2/1/2007	Plutonium-239/240	0.468	pCi/g	RE21-07-75745		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	0:00		N	N	0	0.5 ft	
21-27556	2/1/2007	Plutonium-239/240	0.0202	pCi/g	RE21-07-75746	U	U	N	SD	REG	R	0:00		N	N	2	2.5 ft	
21-27557	2/1/2007	Plutonium-239/240	0.0372	pCi/g	RE21-07-75747		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	0:00		N	N	0	0.5 ft	
21-27557	2/1/2007	Plutonium-239/240	0.0068	pCi/g	RE21-07-75748	U	U	N	SD	REG	R	0:00		N	N	2	2.5 ft	
21-27558	2/1/2007	Plutonium-239/240	0.105	pCi/g	RE21-07-75749		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	0:00		N	N	0	0.5 ft	
21-27558	2/1/2007	Plutonium-239/240	0.0145	pCi/g	RE21-07-75750	U	U	N	SD	REG	R	0:00		N	N	2	2.5 ft	
21-27559	5/7/2007	Plutonium-239/240	0.0133	pCi/g	RE21-07-75755	U	U	N	SO	REG	S	0:00		N	N	0	0.5 ft	
21-27559	5/7/2007	Plutonium-239/240	0.0231	pCi/g	RE21-07-75756	U	U	N	SD	REG	R	0:00		N	N	2.5	3.5 ft	
21-27559	5/7/2007	Plutonium-239/240	0.00168	pCi/g	RE21-07-75757	U	U	N	SD	REG	R	0:00		N	N	4.5	5.5 ft	
21-27560	5/3/2007	Plutonium-239/240	0.00287	pCi/g	RE21-07-75765	U	U	N	SO	REG	S	0:00		N	N	0	0.5 ft	
21-27560	5/3/2007	Plutonium-239/240	0.0671	pCi/g	RE21-07-75766		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	0:00		N	N	2	3 ft	
21-27560	6/3/2009	Plutonium-239/240	0.0043	pCi/g	MD21-09-8727	U	U	N	SD	REG	R	10:13		N	N	7	8 ft	
21-27561	5/3/2007	Plutonium-239/240	0.0235	pCi/g	RE21-07-75767	U	U	N	SO	REG	S	0:00		N	N	0	0.5 ft	
21-27561	5/3/2007	Plutonium-239/240	0.00161	pCi/g	RE21-07-75768	U	U	N	SO	REG	S	0:00		N	N	2	3 ft	
21-27562	5/3/2007	Plutonium-239/240	0.127	pCi/g	RE21-07-75769		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	0:00		N	N	0	0.5 ft	
21-27562	5/3/2007	Plutonium-239/240	0.0207	pCi/g	RE21-07-75770	U	U	N	SD	REG	R	0:00		N	N	2	3 ft	
21-27563	5/3/2007	Plutonium-239/240	0.0177	pCi/g	RE21-07-75771	U	U	N	SO	REG								

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21-27566	5/9/2007	Plutonium-239/240	0.043	pCi/g	RE21-07-75777		NQ	Y	SD	REG	R	0:00	N	N	12	13	ft
21-27566	5/9/2007	Plutonium-239/240	0.00678	pCi/g	RE21-07-75778	U	U	N	SD	REG	R	0:00	N	N	14	15	ft
21-27566	5/3/2007	Plutonium-239/240	-0.0013	pCi/g	RE21-07-75786	U	U	N	SO	FD	S	0:00	N	N	0	0.5	ft
21-27568	6/5/2007	Plutonium-239/240	0.0121	pCi/g	RE21-07-75781	U	U	N	SD	REG	R	0:00	N	N	10	11	ft
21-27568	6/5/2007	Plutonium-239/240	0.00354	pCi/g	RE21-07-75782	U	U	N	SD	REG	R	0:00	N	N	12	13	ft
21-27570	5/7/2007	Plutonium-239/240	3.74	pCi/g	RE21-07-75804		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	0:00	N	N	0	0.5	ft
21-27570	5/8/2007	Plutonium-239/240	0.0527	pCi/g	RE21-07-75805		NQ	Y	SD	REG	R	0:00	N	N	3.5	4.5	ft
21-27570	5/8/2007	Plutonium-239/240	0.00178	pCi/g	RE21-07-75806	U	U	N	SD	REG	R	0:00	N	N	5.5	6.5	ft
21-27571	5/8/2007	Plutonium-239/240	0.468	pCi/g	RE21-07-75807		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	0:00	N	N	0	0.5	ft
21-27571	5/8/2007	Plutonium-239/240	0.109	pCi/g	RE21-07-75808		NQ	Y	SD	REG	R	0:00	N	N	3.5	4.5	ft
21-27571	5/8/2007	Plutonium-239/240	0.0121	pCi/g	RE21-07-75809	U	U	N	SD	REG	R	0:00	N	N	5.5	6.5	ft
21-27572	5/21/2007	Plutonium-239/240	0.0016	pCi/g	RE21-07-75810	U	U	N	SD	REG	R	0:00	N	N	0	0.5	ft
21-27572	5/21/2007	Plutonium-239/240	0.0078	pCi/g	RE21-07-75811		U	N	SD	REG	R	0:00	N	N	2	3	ft
21-27572	5/21/2007	Plutonium-239/240	0	pCi/g	RE21-07-75812	U	R	N	SD	REG	R	0:00	N	N	5	6	ft
21-27573	5/16/2007	Plutonium-239/240	0.077	pCi/g	RE21-07-75813		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	0:00	N	N	0	0.5	ft
21-27573	5/16/2007	Plutonium-239/240	0.0031	pCi/g	RE21-07-75814	U	U	N	SD	REG	R	0:00	N	N	2	3	ft
21-27574	5/16/2007	Plutonium-239/240	0.0422	pCi/g	RE21-07-75815		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	0:00	N	N	0	0.5	ft
21-27574	5/16/2007	Plutonium-239/240	0.0089	pCi/g	RE21-07-75816		U	N	SD	REG	R	0:00	N	N	2	3	ft
21-27575	5/16/2007	Plutonium-239/240	0.169	pCi/g	RE21-07-75817		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	0:00	N	N	0	0.5	ft
21-27575	5/16/2007	Plutonium-239/240	1.08	pCi/g	RE21-07-75818		NQ	Y	SD	REG	R	0:00	N	N	2	3	ft
21-27575	6/8/2009	Plutonium-239/240	0.0205	pCi/g	MD21-09-8726		U	N	SD	REG	R	10:15	N	N	4	5	ft
21-27576	5/16/2007	Plutonium-239/240	83.5	pCi/g	RE21-07-75819		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	0:00	N	N	0	0.5	ft
21-27576	5/16/2007	Plutonium-239/240	2.33	pCi/g	RE21-07-75820		NQ	Y	SD	REG	R	0:00	N	N	2	3	ft
21-27577	5/16/2007	Plutonium-239/240	0.369	pCi/g	RE21-07-75821		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	0:00	N	N	0	0.5	ft
21-27577	5/16/2007	Plutonium-239/240	0.0391	pCi/g	RE21-07-75822		NQ	Y	SD	REG	R	0:00	N	N	2	3	ft
21-27578	5/16/2007	Plutonium-239/240	0.138	pCi/g	RE21-07-75823		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	0:00	N	N	0	0.5	ft
21-27578	5/16/2007	Plutonium-239/240	0.0072	pCi/g	RE21-07-75824	U	U	N	SD	REG	R	0:00	N	N	2	3	ft
21-27579	5/16/2007	Plutonium-239/240	20.5	pCi/g	RE21-07-75825		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	0:00	N	N	0	0.5	ft
21-27579	5/16/2007	Plutonium-239/240	0.508	pCi/g	RE21-07-75826		NQ	Y	SD	REG	R	0:00	N	N	2	3	ft
21-27579	5/16/2007	Plutonium-239/240	19	pCi/g	RE21-07-75845		NQ	Y	SO	FD	S	0:00	N	N	0	0.5	ft
21-27580	5/16/2007	Plutonium-239/240	0.126	pCi/g	RE21-07-75827		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	0:00	N	N	0	0.5	ft
21-27580	5/16/2007	Plutonium-239/240	0.0075	pCi/g	RE21-07-75828		U	N	SD	REG	R	0:00	N	N	2	3	ft
21-27581	6/5/2007	Plutonium-239/240	0.00483	pCi/g	RE21-07-75829	U	U	N	SD	REG	R	0:00	N	N	10	11	ft
21-27581	6/5/2007	Plutonium-239/240	0.00713	pCi/g	RE21-07-75830	U	U	N	SD	REG	R	0:00	N	N	12	13	ft
21-27581	6/5/2007	Plutonium-239/240	0.268	pCi/g	RE21-07-75846		NQ	Y	SD	FD	R	0:00	N	N	10	11	ft

Pu-239/240

Mean	1.23
Standard Error	0.74
Median	0.02
Mode	0.00
Standard Deviation	8.03
Sample Variance	64.49
Kurtosis	95.66
Skewness	9.48
Range	83.51
Minimum	-0.01
Maximum	83.50
Sum	146.07
Count	119
Confidence Level(95.0)	1.46
UCL Estimate	2.69

Cs-137

Location	Field Sample ID	Date Sampled	Parameter	Result	Units	Lab Qualifier	Validation Qualifier	Detect?	Matrix	Purpose	Type	Time	Program	Filtered	Leached	Start Depth	End Depth	Depth Units
21-02113	AAB9084	08/29/1994	Cesium-137	0.334	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	13:50		N	N	0	0.5	ft
21-02118	AAB9089	08/26/1994	Cesium-137	0.283	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	14:35		N	N	0	0.5	ft
21-02118	AAB9090	08/26/1994	Cesium-137	0.143	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	14:50		N	N	0.5	1	ft
21-02119	AAB9093	08/26/1994	Cesium-137	0.586	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	13:50		N	N	0	0.5	ft
21-02119	AAB9094	08/26/1994	Cesium-137	1.11	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	14:05		N	N	0.5	1	ft
21-02120	AAB9097	08/26/1994	Cesium-137	0.069	pCi/g		U	N	SO	REG	S	13:15		N	N	0	0.5	ft
21-02550	AAB9828	09/16/1994	Cesium-137	0.004	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SD	REG	R	11:00		N	N	5	10	ft
21-02550	AAB9831	09/16/1994	Cesium-137	0.031	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SD	REG	R	13:05		N	N	20	25	ft
21-02550	AAB9834	09/16/1994	Cesium-137	-0.01	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SD	REG	R	13:40		N	N	35	40	ft
21-02550	AAB9836	09/16/1994	Cesium-137	-0.04	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SD	REG	R	14:30		N	N	45	47	ft
21-02551	AAB9837	09/14/1994	Cesium-137	0.038	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SD	REG	R	09:25		N	N	2.5	5	ft
21-02551	AAB9838	09/14/1994	Cesium-137	-0.01	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SD	REG	R	09:40		N	N	7.5	10	ft
21-02551	AAB9841	09/14/1994	Cesium-137	0.052	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SD	REG	R	10:30		N	N	20	25	ft
21-02551	AAB9845	09/14/1994	Cesium-137	-0.01	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SD	REG	R	13:30		N	N	40	45	ft
21-02551	AAB9846	09/14/1994	Cesium-137	-0.02	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SD	REG	R	13:55		N	N	45	50	ft
21-02551	AAB9847	09/14/1994	Cesium-137	-0.02	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SD	REG	R	14:10		N	N	50	52	ft
21-02552	AAB9850	09/15/1994	Cesium-137	0.016	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SD	REG	R	13:10		N	N	10	15	ft
21-02552	AAB9852	09/15/1994	Cesium-137	-0.04	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SD	REG	R	13:35		N	N	20	25	ft
21-02552	AAB9858	09/15/1994	Cesium-137	-0.03	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SD	REG	R	15:55		N	N	50	52	ft
21-02552	AAB9859	09/15/1994	Cesium-137	9E-04	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SD	FD	R	15:55		N	N	50	52	ft
21-02565	AAB9873	09/15/1994	Cesium-137	-0.02	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SD	REG	R	08:25		N	N	5	10	ft
21-02565	AAB9876	09/15/1994	Cesium-137	-0	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SD	REG	R	09:00		N	N	20	25	ft
21-27550	RE21-07-75726	05/15/2007	Cesium-137	0.023	pCi/g	U	U	N	SO	REG	S	00:00		N	N	0	0.5	ft
21-27550	RE21-07-75727	05/15/2007	Cesium-137	-0.01	pCi/g	U	U	N	SD	REG	R	00:00		N	N	4.33	5.33	ft
21-27550	RE21-07-75728	05/15/2007	Cesium-137	-0.04	pCi/g	U	U	N	SD	REG	R	00:00		N	N	6.33	7.33	ft
21-27550	RE21-07-75729	05/15/2007	Cesium-137	0.006	pCi/g	U	U	N	SD	REG	R	00:00		N	N	9.33	10.33	ft
21-27551	RE21-07-75730	06/05/2007	Cesium-137	0.051	pCi/g	U	U	N	SD	REG	R	00:00		N	N	10	11	ft
21-27551	RE21-07-75731	06/05/2007	Cesium-137	0.057	pCi/g	U	U	N	SD	REG	R	00:00		N	N	15	16	ft
21-27551	RE21-07-75732	06/05/2007	Cesium-137	0.005	pCi/g	U	U	N	SD	REG	R	00:00		N	N	20	21	ft
21-27552	RE21-07-75734	05/03/2007	Cesium-137	0.038	pCi/g	U	U	N	SO	REG	S	00:00		N	N	0	0.5	ft
21-27552	RE21-07-75735	05/03/2007	Cesium-137	0.108	pCi/g		NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	00:00		N	N	2	3	ft
21-27552	RE21-07-75736	05/03/2007	Cesium-137	0.018	pCi/g	U	U	N	SD	REG	R	00:00		N	N	5	6	ft

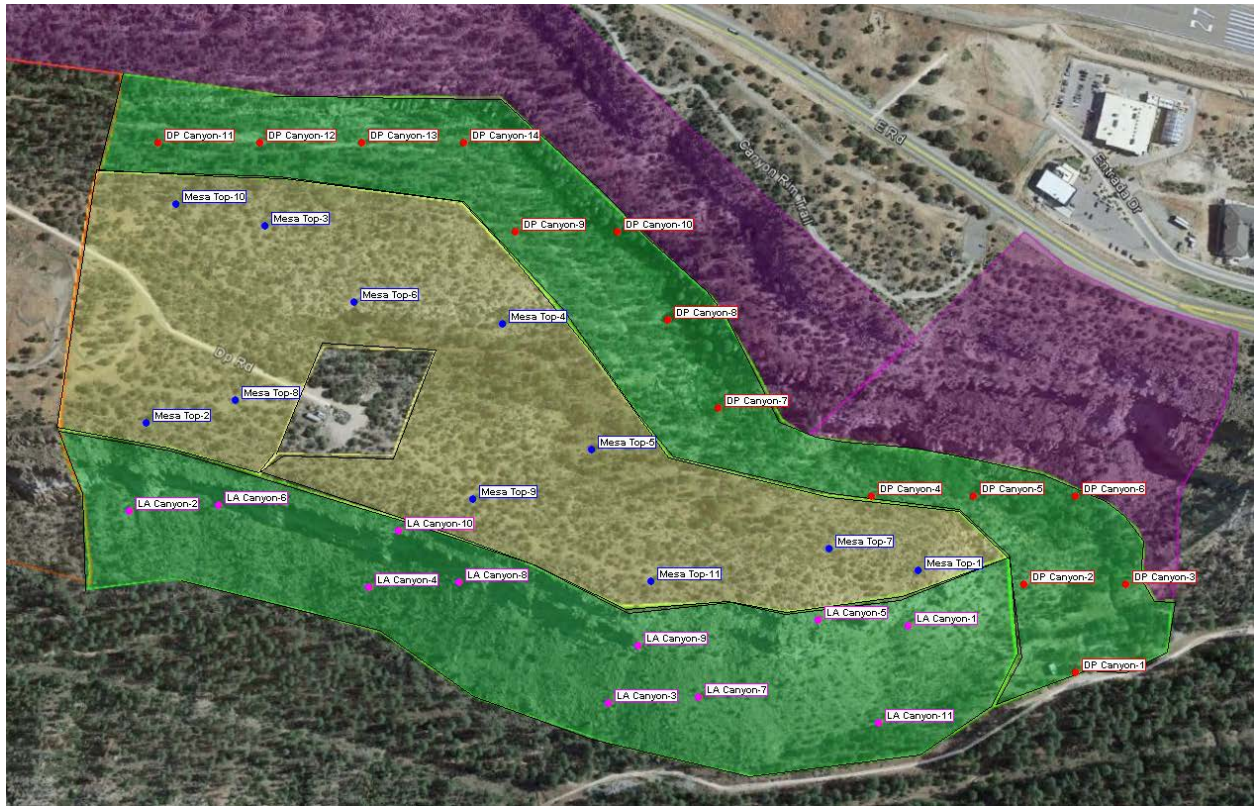
STF Area

21-27553	RE21-07-75737	05/03/2007	Cesium-13: 0.038	pCi/g	U	U	N	SO	REG	S	00:00	N	N	0	0.5	ft
21-27553	RE21-07-75738	05/03/2007	Cesium-13: 0.06	pCi/g	U	U	N	SO	REG	S	00:00	N	N	2	3	ft
21-27553	RE21-07-75739	05/03/2007	Cesium-13: 0.006	pCi/g	U	U	N	SD	REG	R	00:00	N	N	5	6	ft
21-27554	RE21-07-75752	05/07/2007	Cesium-13: -0	pCi/g	U	U	N	SO	REG	S	00:00	N	N	0	0.5	ft
21-27554	RE21-07-75753	05/07/2007	Cesium-13: 0.017	pCi/g	U	U	N	SD	REG	R	00:00	N	N	2.5	3.5	ft
21-27554	RE21-07-75754	05/07/2007	Cesium-13: -0.01	pCi/g	U	U	N	SD	REG	R	00:00	N	N	4.5	5.5	ft
21-27555	RE21-07-75743	02/01/2007	Cesium-13: 0.201	pCi/g	U	NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	00:00	N	N	0	0.5	ft
21-27555	RE21-07-75744	02/01/2007	Cesium-13: 0.33	pCi/g	U	NQ	Y	SD	REG	R	00:00	N	N	2	2.5	ft
21-27555	RE21-07-75785	02/01/2007	Cesium-13: 0.227	pCi/g	U	NQ	Y	SO	FD	S	00:00	N	N	0	0.5	ft
21-27556	RE21-07-75745	02/01/2007	Cesium-13: 0.238	pCi/g	U	NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	00:00	N	N	0	0.5	ft
21-27556	RE21-07-75746	02/01/2007	Cesium-13: 0.032	pCi/g	U	U	N	SD	REG	R	00:00	N	N	2	2.5	ft
21-27556	RE21-07-75787	05/09/2007	Cesium-13: 0.047	pCi/g	U	U	N	SD	FD	R	00:00	N	N	12	13	ft
21-27557	RE21-07-75747	02/01/2007	Cesium-13: 0.094	pCi/g	U	U	N	SO	REG	S	00:00	N	N	0	0.5	ft
21-27557	RE21-07-75748	02/01/2007	Cesium-13: 0.02	pCi/g	U	U	N	SD	REG	R	00:00	N	N	2	2.5	ft
21-27558	RE21-07-75749	02/01/2007	Cesium-13: 0.556	pCi/g	U	NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	00:00	N	N	0	0.5	ft
21-27558	RE21-07-75750	02/01/2007	Cesium-13: 0.083	pCi/g	U	U	N	SD	REG	R	00:00	N	N	2	2.5	ft
21-27559	RE21-07-75755	05/07/2007	Cesium-13: 0.012	pCi/g	U	U	N	SO	REG	S	00:00	N	N	0	0.5	ft
21-27559	RE21-07-75756	05/07/2007	Cesium-13: 0.012	pCi/g	U	U	N	SD	REG	R	00:00	N	N	2.5	3.5	ft
21-27559	RE21-07-75757	05/07/2007	Cesium-13: 0.022	pCi/g	U	U	N	SD	REG	R	00:00	N	N	4.5	5.5	ft
21-27560	RE21-07-75765	05/03/2007	Cesium-13: 0.026	pCi/g	U	U	N	SO	REG	S	00:00	N	N	0	0.5	ft
21-27560	RE21-07-75766	05/03/2007	Cesium-13: 0.122	pCi/g	U	U	N	SO	REG	S	00:00	N	N	2	3	ft
21-27561	RE21-07-75767	05/03/2007	Cesium-13: 0.078	pCi/g	UI	R	N	SO	REG	S	00:00	N	N	0	0.5	ft
21-27561	RE21-07-75768	05/03/2007	Cesium-13: 0.139	pCi/g	U	NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	00:00	N	N	2	3	ft
21-27561	MD21-09-8728	06/03/2009	Cesium-13: 0.008	pCi/g	U	U	N	SO	REG	S	09:35	N	N	7	8	ft
21-27562	RE21-07-75769	05/03/2007	Cesium-13: 0.476	pCi/g	U	NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	00:00	N	N	0	0.5	ft
21-27562	RE21-07-75770	05/03/2007	Cesium-13: 0.04	pCi/g	U	U	N	SD	REG	R	00:00	N	N	2	3	ft
21-27563	RE21-07-75771	05/03/2007	Cesium-13: 0.043	pCi/g	U	U	N	SO	REG	S	00:00	N	N	0	0.5	ft
21-27563	RE21-07-75772	05/03/2007	Cesium-13: 0.069	pCi/g	U	NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	00:00	N	N	2	3	ft
21-27564	RE21-07-75773	05/07/2007	Cesium-13: 0.119	pCi/g	U	NQ	Y	SD	REG	R	00:00	N	N	9.5	10.5	ft
21-27564	RE21-07-75774	05/07/2007	Cesium-13: 0.008	pCi/g	U	U	N	SD	REG	R	00:00	N	N	11.5	12.5	ft
21-27565	RE21-07-75775	05/08/2007	Cesium-13: -0.04	pCi/g	U	U	N	SD	REG	R	00:00	N	N	12	13	ft
21-27565	RE21-07-75776	05/08/2007	Cesium-13: 0.027	pCi/g	U	U	N	SD	REG	R	00:00	N	N	14	15	ft
21-27566	RE21-07-75777	05/09/2007	Cesium-13: -0.04	pCi/g	U	U	N	SD	REG	R	00:00	N	N	12	13	ft
21-27566	RE21-07-75778	05/09/2007	Cesium-13: -0	pCi/g	U	U	N	SD	REG	R	00:00	N	N	14	15	ft
21-27566	RE21-07-75786	05/03/2007	Cesium-13: 0.047	pCi/g	U	U	N	SO	FD	S	00:00	N	N	0	0.5	ft
21-27568	RE21-07-75781	06/05/2007	Cesium-13: 0.04	pCi/g	U	U	N	SD	REG	R	00:00	N	N	10	11	ft
21-27568	RE21-07-75782	06/05/2007	Cesium-13: 0.13	pCi/g	UI	R	N	SD	REG	R	00:00	N	N	12	13	ft
21-27570	RE21-07-75804	05/07/2007	Cesium-13: -0.01	pCi/g	U	U	N	SO	REG	S	00:00	N	N	0	0.5	ft
21-27570	RE21-07-75805	05/08/2007	Cesium-13: 0.023	pCi/g	U	U	N	SD	REG	R	00:00	N	N	3.5	4.5	ft
21-27570	RE21-07-75806	05/08/2007	Cesium-13: 0.007	pCi/g	U	U	N	SD	REG	R	00:00	N	N	5.5	6.5	ft
21-27571	RE21-07-75807	05/08/2007	Cesium-13: 0.023	pCi/g	U	U	N	SO	REG	S	00:00	N	N	0	0.5	ft
21-27571	RE21-07-75808	05/08/2007	Cesium-13: -0.02	pCi/g	U	U	N	SD	REG	R	00:00	N	N	3.5	4.5	ft
21-27571	RE21-07-75809	05/08/2007	Cesium-13: 0.031	pCi/g	U	U	N	SD	REG	R	00:00	N	N	5.5	6.5	ft
21-27572	RE21-07-75810	05/21/2007	Cesium-13: 0.027	pCi/g	U	U	N	SD	REG	R	00:00	N	N	0	0.5	ft
21-27572	RE21-07-75811	05/21/2007	Cesium-13: 0.03	pCi/g	U	U	N	SD	REG	R	00:00	N	N	2	3	ft
21-27572	RE21-07-75812	05/21/2007	Cesium-13: 0.043	pCi/g	U	U	N	SD	REG	R	00:00	N	N	5	6	ft
21-27573	RE21-07-75813	05/16/2007	Cesium-13: 0.314	pCi/g	U	NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	00:00	N	N	0	0.5	ft
21-27573	RE21-07-75814	05/16/2007	Cesium-13: 0.019	pCi/g	U	U	N	SD	REG	R	00:00	N	N	2	3	ft
21-27574	RE21-07-75815	05/16/2007	Cesium-13: 0.067	pCi/g	U	U	N	SO	REG	S	00:00	N	N	0	0.5	ft
21-27574	RE21-07-75816	05/16/2007	Cesium-13: -0	pCi/g	U	U	N	SD	REG	R	00:00	N	N	2	3	ft
21-27575	RE21-07-75817	05/16/2007	Cesium-13: 0.305	pCi/g	U	NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	00:00	N	N	0	0.5	ft
21-27575	RE21-07-75818	05/16/2007	Cesium-13: -0	pCi/g	U	U	N	SD	REG	R	00:00	N	N	2	3	ft
21-27576	RE21-07-75819	05/16/2007	Cesium-13: 0.216	pCi/g	U	NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	00:00	N	N	0	0.5	ft
21-27576	RE21-07-75820	05/16/2007	Cesium-13: 0.017	pCi/g	U	U	N	SD	REG	R	00:00	N	N	2	3	ft
21-27577	RE21-07-75821	05/16/2007	Cesium-13: 0.371	pCi/g	U	NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	00:00	N	N	0	0.5	ft
21-27577	RE21-07-75822	05/16/2007	Cesium-13: 0.041	pCi/g	U	U	N	SD	REG	R	00:00	N	N	2	3	ft
21-27578	RE21-07-75823	05/16/2007	Cesium-13: 0.267	pCi/g	U	NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	00:00	N	N	0	0.5	ft
21-27578	RE21-07-75824	05/16/2007	Cesium-13: 0.015	pCi/g	U	U	N	SD	REG	R	00:00	N	N	2	3	ft
21-27579	RE21-07-75825	05/16/2007	Cesium-13: 0.785	pCi/g	U	NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	00:00	N	N	0	0.5	ft
21-27579	RE21-07-75826	05/16/2007	Cesium-13: 0.023	pCi/g	U	U	N	SD	REG	R	00:00	N	N	2	3	ft
21-27579	RE21-07-75845	05/16/2007	Cesium-13: 0.635	pCi/g	U	NQ	Y	SO	FD	S	00:00	N	N	0	0.5	ft
21-27580	RE21-07-75827	05/16/2007	Cesium-13: 0.525	pCi/g	U	NQ	Y	SO	REG	S	00:00	N	N	0	0.5	ft
21-27580	RE21-07-75828	05/16/2007	Cesium-13: 0.011	pCi/g	U	U	N	SD	REG	R	00:00	N	N	2	3	ft
21-27581	RE21-07-75829	06/05/2007	Cesium-13: 0.077	pCi/g	UI	R	N	SD	REG	R	00:00	N	N	10	11	ft
21-27581	RE21-07-75830	06/05/2007	Cesium-13: 0.026	pCi/g	U	U	N	SD	REG	R	00:00	N	N	12	13	ft
21-27581	RE21-07-75846	06/05/2007	Cesium-13: 0.147	pCi/g	UI	R	N	SD	FD	R	00:00	N	N	10	11	ft
21-605239	MD21-09-8732	06/08/2009	Cesium-13: 0.002	pCi/g	U	U	N	SD	REG	R	09:00	N	N	2	3	ft
21-605239	MD21-09-8733	06/08/2009	Cesium-13: -0.02	pCi/g	U	U	N	SD	REG	R	11:15	N	N	7	8	ft

Cs-137

Mean	0.10
Standard Error	0.02
Median	0.03
Mode	-0.01
Standard Deviat	0.19
Sample Variance	0.04
Kurtosis	9.84
Skewness	2.88
Range	1.15
Minimum	-0.04
Maximum	1.11
Sum	10.01
Count	100
Confidence Leve	0.04
UCL Estimate	0.14

Appendix B – VSP Outputs



DP Canyon

Systematic sampling locations for comparing a median with a fixed threshold (nonparametric - MARSSIM)

Summary

This report summarizes the sampling design used, associated statistical assumptions, as well as general guidelines for conducting post-sampling data analysis. Sampling plan components presented here include how many sampling locations to choose and where within the sampling area to collect those samples. The type of medium to sample (i.e., soil, groundwater, etc.) and how to analyze the samples (in-situ, fixed laboratory, etc.) are addressed in other sections of the sampling plan.

The following table summarizes the sampling design developed. A figure that shows sampling locations in the field and a table that lists sampling location coordinates are also provided below.

SUMMARY OF SAMPLING DESIGN	
Primary Objective of Design	Compare a site mean or median to a fixed threshold
Type of Sampling Design	Nonparametric
Sample Placement (Location) in the Field	Systematic with a random start location
Working (Null) Hypothesis	The median(mean) value at the site exceeds the threshold
Formula for calculating number of sampling locations	Sign Test - MARSSIM version
Calculated total number of samples	11

Number of samples on map ^a	14
Number of selected sample areas ^b	1
Specified sampling area ^c	87859.84 m ²

^a This number may differ from the calculated number because of 1) grid edge effects, 2) adding judgment samples, or 3) selecting or unselecting sample areas.

^b The number of selected sample areas is the number of colored areas on the map of the site. These sample areas contain the locations where samples are collected.

^c The sampling area is the total surface area of the selected colored sample areas on the map of the site.

Area: DP Canyon					
X Coord	Y Coord	Label	Value	Type	Historical
386207.2974	3970601.3060	DP Canyon-1		Systematic	
386163.6447	3970676.9146	DP Canyon-2		Systematic	
386250.9500	3970676.9146	DP Canyon-3		Systematic	
386032.6867	3970752.5233	DP Canyon-4		Systematic	
386119.9920	3970752.5233	DP Canyon-5		Systematic	
386207.2974	3970752.5233	DP Canyon-6		Systematic	
385901.7286	3970828.1319	DP Canyon-7		Systematic	
385858.0760	3970903.7406	DP Canyon-8		Systematic	
385727.1179	3970979.3492	DP Canyon-9		Systematic	
385814.4233	3970979.3492	DP Canyon-10		Systematic	
385421.5492	3971054.9579	DP Canyon-11		Systematic	
385508.8546	3971054.9579	DP Canyon-12		Systematic	
385596.1599	3971054.9579	DP Canyon-13		Systematic	
385683.4653	3971054.9579	DP Canyon-14		Systematic	

Primary Sampling Objective

The primary purpose of sampling at this site is to compare a site median or mean value with a fixed threshold. The working hypothesis (or 'null' hypothesis) is that the median(mean) value at the site is equal to or exceeds the threshold. The alternative hypothesis is that the median(mean) value is less than the threshold. VSP calculates the number of samples required to reject the null hypothesis in favor of the alternative one, given a selected sampling approach and inputs to the associated equation.

Selected Sampling Approach

A nonparametric systematic sampling approach with a random start was used to determine the number of samples and to specify sampling locations. A nonparametric formula was chosen because the conceptual model and historical information (e.g., historical data from this site or a very similar site) indicate that typical parametric assumptions may not be true.

Both parametric and non-parametric equations rely on assumptions about the population. Typically, however, non-parametric equations require fewer assumptions and allow for more uncertainty about the statistical distribution of values at the site. The trade-off is that if the parametric assumptions are valid, the required number of samples is usually less than if a non-parametric equation was used.

Locating the sample points over a systematic grid with a random start ensures spatial coverage of the site. Statistical analyses of systematically collected data are valid if a random start to the grid is used. One disadvantage of systematically collected samples is that spatial variability or patterns may not be discovered if the grid spacing is large relative to the spatial patterns.

Number of Total Samples: Calculation Equation and Inputs

The equation used to calculate the number of samples is based on a Sign test (see PNNL 13450 for discussion). For this site, the null hypothesis is rejected in favor of the alternative one if the

median(mean) is sufficiently smaller than the threshold. The number of samples to collect is calculated so that if the inputs to the equation are true, the calculated number of samples will cause the null hypothesis to be rejected.

The formula used to calculate the number of samples is:

$$n = \frac{(Z_{1-\alpha} + Z_{1-\beta})^2}{4(\text{Sign}P - 0.5)^2}$$

where

$$\text{Sign}P = \Phi\left(\frac{\Delta}{S_{total}}\right)$$

- $\Phi(z)$ is the cumulative standard normal distribution on $(-\infty, z)$ (see PNNL-13450 for details),
- n is the number of samples,
- S_{total} is the estimated standard deviation of the measured values including analytical error,
- Δ is the width of the gray region,
- α is the acceptable probability of incorrectly concluding the site median(mean) is less than the threshold,
- β is the acceptable probability of incorrectly concluding the site median(mean) exceeds the threshold,
- $Z_{1-\alpha}$ is the value of the standard normal distribution such that the proportion of the distribution less than $Z_{1-\alpha}$ is $1-\alpha$,
- $Z_{1-\beta}$ is the value of the standard normal distribution such that the proportion of the distribution less than $Z_{1-\beta}$ is $1-\beta$.

Note: MARSSIM suggests that the number of samples should be increased by at least 20% to account for missing or unusable data and uncertainty in the calculated value of n . VSP allows a user-supplied percent overage as discussed in MARSSIM (EPA 2000, p. 5-33).

The values of these inputs that result in the calculated number of sampling locations are:

Analyte	n ^a	Parameter					
		S	Δ	α	β	$Z_{1-\alpha}$ ^b	$Z_{1-\beta}$ ^c
Pu-239	11	7.28 pCi/g	766.48 pCi/g	0.05	0.1	1.64485	1.28155
Cs-137	11	50.33 pCi/g	171.37 pCi/g	0.05	0.1	1.64485	1.28155

^a The final number of samples has been increased by the MARSSIM Overage of 20%.

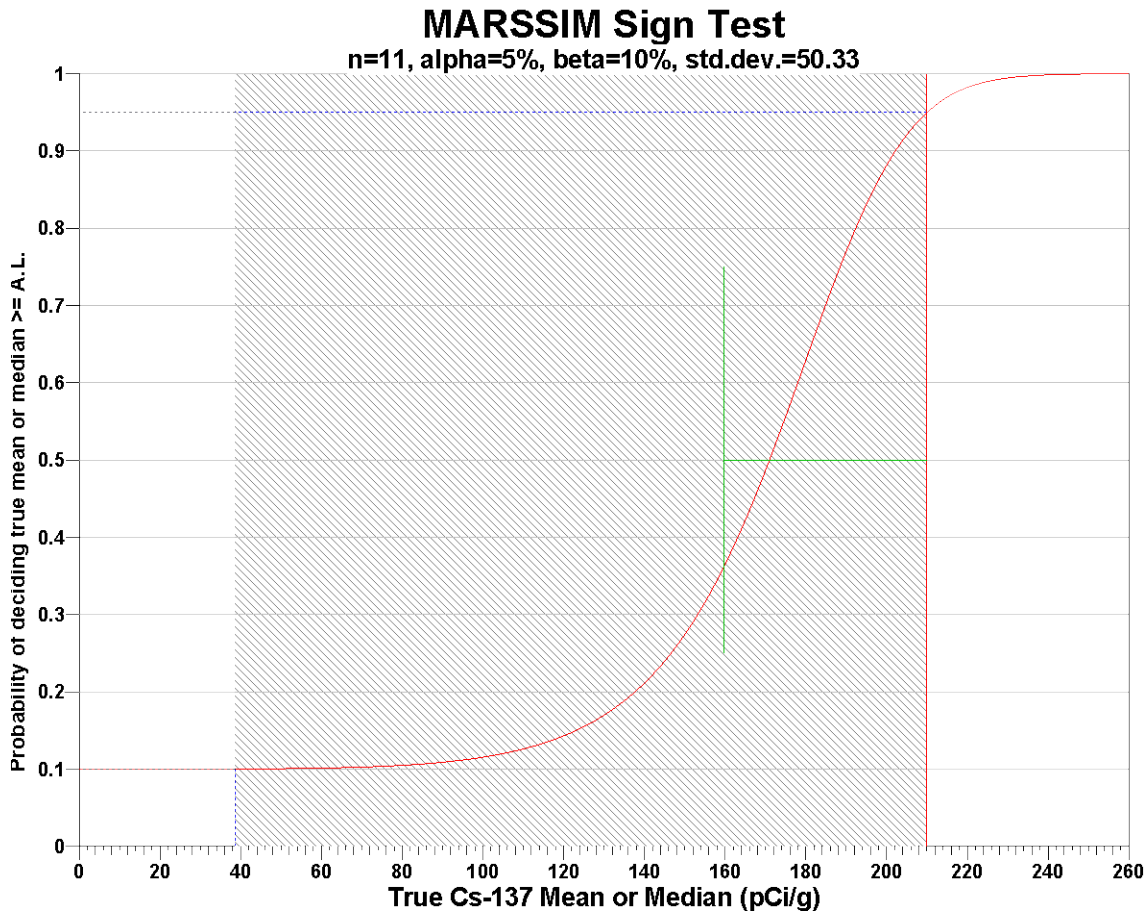
^b This value is automatically calculated by VSP based upon the user defined value of α .

^c This value is automatically calculated by VSP based upon the user defined value of β .

The following figure is a performance goal diagram, described in EPA's QA/G-4 guidance (EPA, 2000). It shows the probability of concluding the sample area is dirty on the vertical axis versus a range of possible true median(mean) values for the site on the horizontal axis. This graph contains all of the inputs to the number of samples equation and pictorially represents the calculation.

The red vertical line is shown at the threshold (action limit) on the horizontal axis. The width of the gray shaded area is equal to Δ ; the upper horizontal dashed blue line is positioned at $1-\alpha$ on the vertical axis; the lower horizontal dashed blue line is positioned at β on the vertical axis. The vertical green line is positioned at one standard deviation below the threshold. The shape of the red curve corresponds to the estimates of variability. The calculated number of samples results in the curve that passes through the

lower bound of Δ at β and the upper bound of Δ at $1-\alpha$. If any of the inputs change, the number of samples that result in the correct curve changes.



Statistical Assumptions

The assumptions associated with the formulas for computing the number of samples are:

1. the computed sign test statistic is normally distributed,
2. the variance estimate, S^2 , is reasonable and representative of the population being sampled,
3. the population values are not spatially or temporally correlated, and
4. the sampling locations will be selected probabilistically.

The first three assumptions will be assessed in a post data collection analysis. The last assumption is valid because the gridded sample locations were selected based on a random start.

Sensitivity Analysis

The sensitivity of the calculation of number of samples was explored by varying the standard deviation, lower bound of gray region (% of action level), beta (%), probability of mistakenly concluding that $\mu >$ action level and alpha (%), probability of mistakenly concluding that $\mu <$ action level. The following table shows the results of this analysis.

AL=770		Number of Samples					
		$\alpha=5$		$\alpha=10$		$\alpha=15$	
		s=14.56	s=7.28	s=14.56	s=7.28	s=14.56	s=7.28
LBGR=90	$\beta=5$	18	14	15	11	12	10
	$\beta=10$	15	11	12	9	10	8

	$\beta=15$	12	10	10	8	8	6
LBGR=80	$\beta=5$	14	14	11	11	10	10
	$\beta=10$	11	11	9	9	8	8
	$\beta=15$	10	10	8	8	6	6
LBGR=70	$\beta=5$	14	14	11	11	10	10
	$\beta=10$	11	11	9	9	8	8
	$\beta=15$	10	10	8	8	6	6

s = Standard Deviation

LBGR = Lower Bound of Gray Region (% of Action Level)

β = Beta (%), Probability of mistakenly concluding that $\mu >$ action level

α = Alpha (%), Probability of mistakenly concluding that $\mu <$ action level

AL = Action Level (Threshold)

Recommended Data Analysis Activities

Post data collection activities generally follow those outlined in EPA's Guidance for Data Quality Assessment (EPA, 2000). The data analysts will become familiar with the context of the problem and goals for data collection and assessment. The data will be verified and validated before being subjected to statistical or other analyses. Graphical and analytical tools will be used to verify to the extent possible the assumptions of any statistical analyses that are performed as well as to achieve a general understanding of the data. The data will be assessed to determine whether they are adequate in both quality and quantity to support the primary objective of sampling.

Because the primary objective for sampling for this site is to compare the site median(mean) value with a threshold value, the data will be assessed in this context. Assuming the data are adequate, at least one statistical test will be done to perform a comparison between the data and the threshold of interest. Results of the exploratory and quantitative assessments of the data will be reported, along with conclusions that may be supported by them.

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Mesa Top

Random sampling locations for comparing a median with a fixed threshold (nonparametric - MARSSIM)

Summary

This report summarizes the sampling design used, associated statistical assumptions, as well as general guidelines for conducting post-sampling data analysis. Sampling plan components presented here include how many sampling locations to choose and where within the sampling area to collect those samples. The type of medium to sample (i.e., soil, groundwater, etc.) and how to analyze the samples (in-situ, fixed laboratory, etc.) are addressed in other sections of the sampling plan.

The following table summarizes the sampling design developed. A figure that shows sampling locations in the field and a table that lists sampling location coordinates are also provided below.

SUMMARY OF SAMPLING DESIGN	
Primary Objective of Design	Compare a site mean or median to a fixed threshold
Type of Sampling Design	Nonparametric
Sample Placement (Location) in the Field	Simple random sampling
Working (Null) Hypothesis	The median(mean) value at the site exceeds the threshold
Formula for calculating number of sampling locations	Sign Test - MARSSIM version
Calculated total number of samples	11

Area: Mesa Top					
X Coord	Y Coord	Label	Value	Type	Historical
386072.8704	3970689.1700	Mesa Top-1		Random	
385411.1587	3970815.6757	Mesa Top-2		Random	
385512.9605	3970984.3500	Mesa Top-3		Random	
385716.5641	3970900.0129	Mesa Top-4		Random	
385792.9154	3970792.2487	Mesa Top-5		Random	
385589.3118	3970918.7545	Mesa Top-6		Random	
385996.5191	3970707.9116	Mesa Top-7		Random	
385487.5100	3970834.4173	Mesa Top-8		Random	
385691.1136	3970750.0802	Mesa Top-9		Random	
385436.6091	3971003.0916	Mesa Top-10		Random	
385843.8163	3970679.7992	Mesa Top-11		Random	

Primary Sampling Objective

The primary purpose of sampling at this site is to compare a site median or mean value with a fixed threshold. The working hypothesis (or 'null' hypothesis) is that the median(mean) value at the site is equal to or exceeds the threshold. The alternative hypothesis is that the median(mean) value is less than the threshold. VSP calculates the number of samples required to reject the null hypothesis in favor of the alternative one, given a selected sampling approach and inputs to the associated equation.

Selected Sampling Approach

A nonparametric random sampling approach was used to determine the number of samples and to specify sampling locations. A nonparametric formula was chosen because the conceptual model and historical information (e.g., historical data from this site or a very similar site) indicate that typical parametric assumptions may not be true.

Both parametric and non-parametric equations rely on assumptions about the population. Typically, however, non-parametric equations require fewer assumptions and allow for more uncertainty about the statistical distribution of values at the site. The trade-off is that if the parametric assumptions are valid, the required number of samples is usually less than if a non-parametric equation was used.

Locating the sample points randomly provides data that are separated by many distances, whereas systematic samples are all equidistant apart. Therefore, random sampling provides more information about the spatial structure of the potential contamination than systematic sampling does. As with systematic sampling, random sampling also provides information regarding the mean value, but there is the possibility that areas of the site will not be represented with the same frequency as if uniform grid sampling were performed.

Number of Total Samples: Calculation Equation and Inputs

The equation used to calculate the number of samples is based on a Sign test (see PNNL 13450 for discussion). For this site, the null hypothesis is rejected in favor of the alternative one if the median(mean) is sufficiently smaller than the threshold. The number of samples to collect is calculated so that if the inputs to the equation are true, the calculated number of samples will cause the null hypothesis to be rejected.

Note: MARSSIM suggests that the number of samples should be increased by at least 20% to account for missing or unusable data and uncertainty in the calculated value of n. VSP allows a user-supplied percent overage as discussed in MARSSIM (EPA 2000, p. 5-33).

The values of these inputs that result in the calculated number of sampling locations are:

Analyte	n ^a	Parameter					
		S	Δ	α	β	Z _{1-α} ^b	Z _{1-β} ^c
Pu-239	11	7.28 pCi/g	766.48 pCi/g	0.05	0.1	1.64485	1.28155
Cs-137	11	50.33 pCi/g	171.37 pCi/g	0.05	0.1	1.64485	1.28155

^a The final number of samples has been increased by the MARSSIM Overage of 20%.

^b This value is automatically calculated by VSP based upon the user defined value of α.

^c This value is automatically calculated by VSP based upon the user defined value of β.

Statistical Assumptions

The assumptions associated with the formulas for computing the number of samples are:

1. the computed sign test statistic is normally distributed,
2. the variance estimate, S², is reasonable and representative of the population being sampled,
3. the population values are not spatially or temporally correlated, and
4. the sampling locations will be selected randomly.

The first three assumptions will be assessed in a post data collection analysis. The last assumption is valid because the sample locations were selected using a random process.

Sensitivity Analysis

The sensitivity of the calculation of number of samples was explored by varying the standard deviation, lower bound of gray region (% of action level), beta (%), probability of mistakenly concluding that μ > action level and alpha (%), probability of mistakenly concluding that μ < action level. The following table shows the results of this analysis.

Number of Samples							
AL=770		α=5		α=10		α=15	
		s=14.56	s=7.28	s=14.56	s=7.28	s=14.56	s=7.28
LBGR=90	β=5	18	14	15	11	12	10
	β=10	15	11	12	9	10	8

	$\beta=15$	12	10	10	8	8	6
LBGR=80	$\beta=5$	14	14	11	11	10	10
	$\beta=10$	11	11	9	9	8	8
	$\beta=15$	10	10	8	8	6	6
LBGR=70	$\beta=5$	14	14	11	11	10	10
	$\beta=10$	11	11	9	9	8	8
	$\beta=15$	10	10	8	8	6	6

s = Standard Deviation

LBGR = Lower Bound of Gray Region (% of Action Level)

β = Beta (%), Probability of mistakenly concluding that $\mu >$ action level

α = Alpha (%), Probability of mistakenly concluding that $\mu <$ action level

AL = Action Level (Threshold)

Recommended Data Analysis Activities

Post data collection activities generally follow those outlined in EPA's Guidance for Data Quality Assessment (EPA, 2000). The data analysts will become familiar with the context of the problem and goals for data collection and assessment. The data will be verified and validated before being subjected to statistical or other analyses. Graphical and analytical tools will be used to verify to the extent possible the assumptions of any statistical analyses that are performed as well as to achieve a general understanding of the data. The data will be assessed to determine whether they are adequate in both quality and quantity to support the primary objective of sampling.

Because the primary objective for sampling for this site is to compare the site median(mean) value with a threshold value, the data will be assessed in this context. Assuming the data are adequate, at least one statistical test will be done to perform a comparison between the data and the threshold of interest. Results of the exploratory and quantitative assessments of the data will be reported, along with conclusions that may be supported by them.

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LA Canyon

Random sampling locations for comparing a median with a fixed threshold (nonparametric - MARSSIM)

Summary

This report summarizes the sampling design used, associated statistical assumptions, as well as general guidelines for conducting post-sampling data analysis. Sampling plan components presented here include how many sampling locations to choose and where within the sampling area to collect those samples. The type of medium to sample (i.e., soil, groundwater, etc.) and how to analyze the samples (in-situ, fixed laboratory, etc.) are addressed in other sections of the sampling plan.

The following table summarizes the sampling design developed. A figure that shows sampling locations in the field and a table that lists sampling location coordinates are also provided below.

SUMMARY OF SAMPLING DESIGN	
Primary Objective of Design	Compare a site mean or median to a fixed threshold
Type of Sampling Design	Nonparametric
Sample Placement (Location) in the Field	Simple random sampling
Working (Null) Hypothesis	The median(mean) value at the site exceeds the threshold
Formula for calculating number of sampling locations	Sign Test - MARSSIM version
Calculated total number of samples	11

Area: LA Canyon					
X Coord	Y Coord	Label	Value	Type	Historical
386064.0861	3970641.2405	LA Canyon-1		Random	
385396.4190	3970740.0561	LA Canyon-2		Random	
385807.2911	3970575.3634	LA Canyon-3		Random	
385601.8550	3970674.1790	LA Canyon-4		Random	
385987.0476	3970646.1203	LA Canyon-5		Random	
385473.4575	3970744.9359	LA Canyon-6		Random	
385884.3296	3970580.2432	LA Canyon-7		Random	
385678.8935	3970679.0588	LA Canyon-8		Random	
385832.9706	3970624.1612	LA Canyon-9		Random	
385627.5345	3970722.9769	LA Canyon-10		Random	
386038.4066	3970558.2842	LA Canyon-11		Random	

Primary Sampling Objective

The primary purpose of sampling at this site is to compare a site median or mean value with a fixed threshold. The working hypothesis (or 'null' hypothesis) is that the median(mean) value at the site is equal to or exceeds the threshold. The alternative hypothesis is that the median(mean) value is less than the threshold. VSP calculates the number of samples required to reject the null hypothesis in favor of the alternative one, given a selected sampling approach and inputs to the associated equation.

Selected Sampling Approach

A nonparametric random sampling approach was used to determine the number of samples and to specify sampling locations. A nonparametric formula was chosen because the conceptual model and

historical information (e.g., historical data from this site or a very similar site) indicate that typical parametric assumptions may not be true.

Both parametric and non-parametric equations rely on assumptions about the population. Typically, however, non-parametric equations require fewer assumptions and allow for more uncertainty about the statistical distribution of values at the site. The trade-off is that if the parametric assumptions are valid, the required number of samples is usually less than if a non-parametric equation was used.

Locating the sample points randomly provides data that are separated by many distances, whereas systematic samples are all equidistant apart. Therefore, random sampling provides more information about the spatial structure of the potential contamination than systematic sampling does. As with systematic sampling, random sampling also provides information regarding the mean value, but there is the possibility that areas of the site will not be represented with the same frequency as if uniform grid sampling were performed.

Number of Total Samples: Calculation Equation and Inputs

The equation used to calculate the number of samples is based on a Sign test (see PNNL 13450 for discussion). For this site, the null hypothesis is rejected in favor of the alternative one if the median(mean) is sufficiently smaller than the threshold. The number of samples to collect is calculated so that if the inputs to the equation are true, the calculated number of samples will cause the null hypothesis to be rejected.

The values of these inputs that result in the calculated number of sampling locations are:

Analyte	n ^a	Parameter					
		S	Δ	α	β	Z _{1-α} ^b	Z _{1-β} ^c
Pu-239	11	7.28 pCi/g	766.48 pCi/g	0.05	0.1	1.64485	1.28155
Cs-137	11	50.33 pCi/g	171.37 pCi/g	0.05	0.1	1.64485	1.28155

^a The final number of samples has been increased by the MARSSIM Overage of 20%.

^b This value is automatically calculated by VSP based upon the user defined value of α.

^c This value is automatically calculated by VSP based upon the user defined value of β.

Statistical Assumptions

The assumptions associated with the formulas for computing the number of samples are:

1. the computed sign test statistic is normally distributed,
2. the variance estimate, S^2 , is reasonable and representative of the population being sampled,
3. the population values are not spatially or temporally correlated, and
4. the sampling locations will be selected randomly.

The first three assumptions will be assessed in a post data collection analysis. The last assumption is valid because the sample locations were selected using a random process.

Sensitivity Analysis

The sensitivity of the calculation of number of samples was explored by varying the standard deviation, lower bound of gray region (% of action level), beta (%), probability of mistakenly concluding that $\mu >$ action level and alpha (%), probability of mistakenly concluding that $\mu <$ action level. The following table shows the results of this analysis.

Number of Samples							
AL=770		α=5		α=10		α=15	
		s=14.56	s=7.28	s=14.56	s=7.28	s=14.56	s=7.28
LBGR=90	β=5	18	14	15	11	12	10
	β=10	15	11	12	9	10	8
	β=15	12	10	10	8	8	6

LBGR=80	$\beta=5$	14	14	11	11	10	10
	$\beta=10$	11	11	9	9	8	8
	$\beta=15$	10	10	8	8	6	6
LBGR=70	$\beta=5$	14	14	11	11	10	10
	$\beta=10$	11	11	9	9	8	8
	$\beta=15$	10	10	8	8	6	6

s = Standard Deviation

LBGR = Lower Bound of Gray Region (% of Action Level)

β = Beta (%), Probability of mistakenly concluding that $\mu >$ action level

α = Alpha (%), Probability of mistakenly concluding that $\mu <$ action level

AL = Action Level (Threshold)

Recommended Data Analysis Activities

Post data collection activities generally follow those outlined in EPA's Guidance for Data Quality Assessment (EPA, 2000). The data analysts will become familiar with the context of the problem and goals for data collection and assessment. The data will be verified and validated before being subjected to statistical or other analyses. Graphical and analytical tools will be used to verify to the extent possible the assumptions of any statistical analyses that are performed as well as to achieve a general understanding of the data. The data will be assessed to determine whether they are adequate in both quality and quantity to support the primary objective of sampling.

Because the primary objective for sampling for this site is to compare the site median(mean) value with a threshold value, the data will be assessed in this context. Assuming the data are adequate, at least one statistical test will be done to perform a comparison between the data and the threshold of interest. Results of the exploratory and quantitative assessments of the data will be reported, along with conclusions that may be supported by them.

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Addendum to

Sampling and Analysis Plan (SAP) for Assessment of LANL-Derived Residual Radionuclides in Soils within Tract A-16-d for Land Conveyance and Transfer for Sewage Treatment Facility Area

February 2016

1.0 Background

This addendum to the Sampling and Analysis Plan (SAP) for Tract A-16-d includes the area around the former sanitary waste treatment facility (STF) which was not sampled with the rest of the Tract (see Figure 1 of the SAP). The STF area is approximately 10,000 m² (2.5 acres). The full area of Tract A-16-d with the STF area included is approximately 380,000 m² (93 acres).

1.1 Site Location

The STF area and former LANL structures are indicated in Figure 3 of the SAP. Three buildings, a drying bed with concrete stem walls, and two concrete sumps were removed from the property in late 2015/early 2016. Five potential release sites associated with the STF were identified in the area, as described in Section 1.4 of the original SAP.

1.2 Radiological Release of Footprint Reduction Materials

Radiological characterization of the structural material of the decommissioned STF was conducted to satisfy the requirements of DOE Order 458.1 for release of personal property (i.e. building materials such as concrete and metal) to the public. The following two reports presented the results of characterization:

- MARSAME Release Report for TA-21 Buildings 227 (superstructure), 229, and 387 (November 2015)
- MARSAME Release Report for TA-21 Building 227 below-grade tanks and sumps (January 2016)

DOE concurrence was documented in emails referencing each release report (Rex Borders, DOE/NNSA NA-553, November 10, 2015 and January 26, 2016).

2.0 Data Quality Objectives for Sampling

The objective of sampling, fundamental statistical basis, and decision inputs for Tract A-16-d are provided in the original SAP. This Addendum adds the following decision area:

- STF Area – Class 2 Construction

The additional decision area is treated as Class 2 (due to elevated historical measurements in the outfall described in Section 3.1 below), and a construction scenario is used for consistency with the rest of the DP mesa top. Soil screening action levels (SALs) for construction users are more conservative than commercial/industrial SALs and include potential exposures due to future development of the property. If land use requirements change in the future, sampling could be targeted to the specific area of the proposed activity.

2.1 Quality Assurance

Measurement quality objectives, including sample collection and analysis procedures, are described in the original SAP. Statistical evaluation of the survey results will include data from the original three decision units in Tract A-16-d (DP Canyon, Mesa Top, and LA Canyon) as well as the STF area decision unit. For consistency with the stated approach in the original SAP, soil concentrations will be evaluated using Table B-1 of “Derivation and Use of Radionuclide Screening Action Levels, Revision 3” (LA-UR-014-29225, EP2014-0547).

3.0 Results of the Analysis for Sampling Number and Locations

Preliminary results were input into Visual Sample Plan to define sampling at 12 locations in the STF area decision unit. Additionally, a review of preliminary data and historical information indicate a potential for elevated radionuclide concentrations in the outfall, justifying biased samples at 4 additional locations.

3.1 Preliminary Results

The preliminary data included soil samples collected primarily in 2007 (2 measurements of Cs-137 were recorded in 2009) at various depths. Surface samples at two locations in the outfall area north of the sumps indicated elevated readings of Pu-239 above the levels anticipated for the mesa top: 84 pCi/g in one surface sample from location 21-27576 and 20 pCi/g in two surface samples from location 21-27579 (see Figure A1). The Am-241 results for these same locations were similarly elevated, with maximum values of 58.1 pCi/g and 8.41 pCi/g for 21-27576 and 21-27579, respectively. These results compare to construction worker SALs of 72 pCi/g for Pu-239 and 85 pCi/g for Am-241.

Historical information on the STF indicates that water containing process radionuclides may have traveled through the sanitary waste water system during early DP Mesa operations. In the outfall, seepage from leaks in the sewage line could have contributed to elevated soil concentrations of Pu-239 and Am-241.

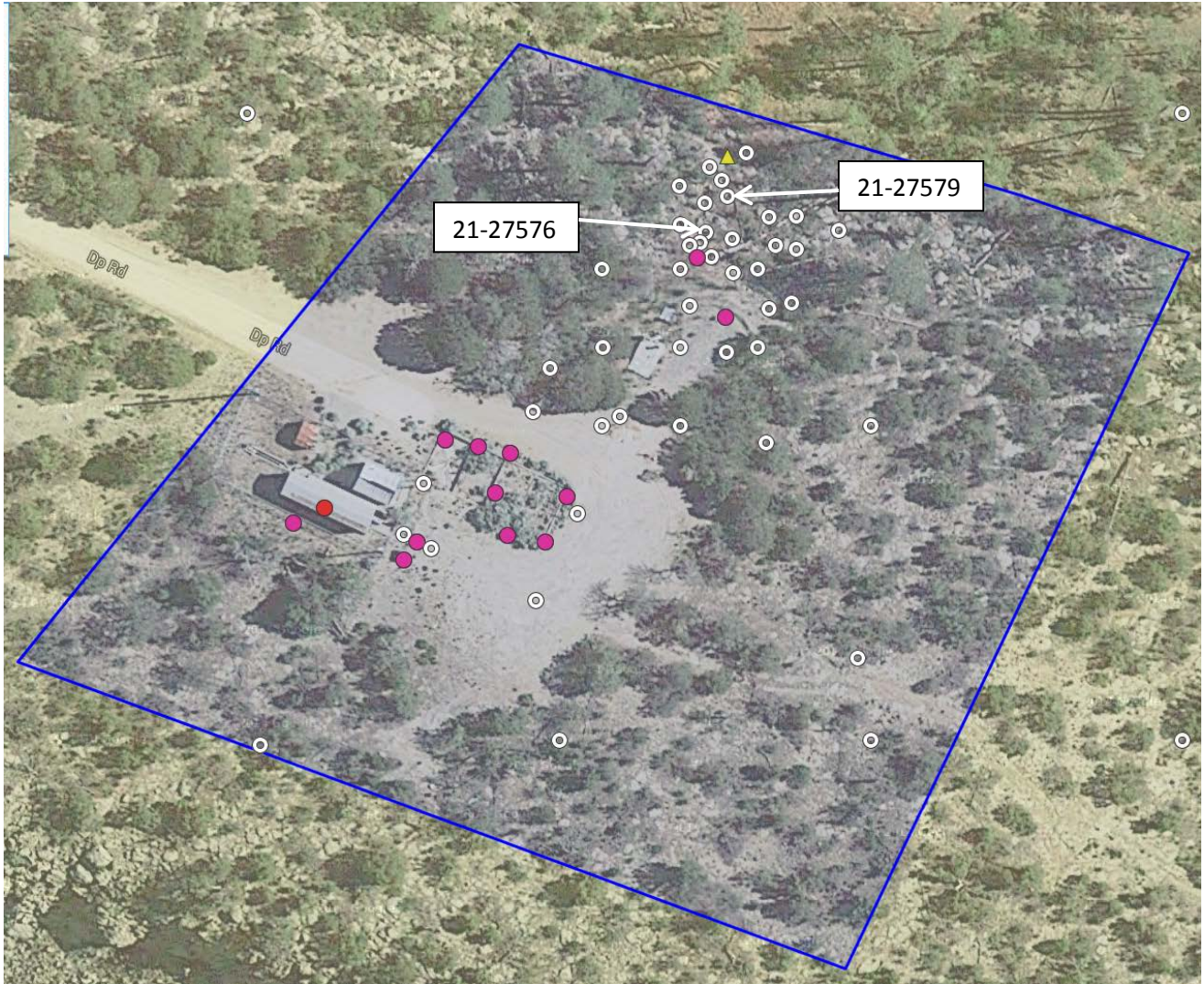


Figure A1. Preliminary sample locations from Intellus 2015 used to generate the tables below and define input parameters for this sampling plan addendum. Locations 21-27576 and 21-27579 had elevated results for Pu-239 and Am-241. **Note:** STF area boundary is approximate.

<i>Pu-239 [pCi/g]</i>		<i>Cs-137 [pCi/g]</i>	
Mean	1.78	Mean	0.10
Standard Error	1.13	Standard Error	0.02
Median	0.02	Median	0.03
Standard Deviation	9.96	Standard Deviation	0.16
Minimum	-0.01	Minimum	0.04
Maximum	83.50	Maximum	0.79
Count	77	Count	78
Confidence Level(95.0%)	2.26	Confidence Level(95.0%)	0.04
UCL Estimate	4.04	UCL Estimate	0.13

<i>Am-241 [pCi/g]</i>	
Mean	0.83
Standard Error	0.40
Median	0.03
Standard Deviation	5.27
Minimum	-0.27
Maximum	58.10
Count	174
Confidence Level(95.0%)	0.79
UCL Estimate	1.62

<i>Sr-90 [pCi/g]</i>	
Mean	0.01
Standard Error	0.01
Median	0.00
Standard Deviation	0.12
Minimum	0.49
Maximum	0.39
Count	75
Confidence Level(95.0%)	0.03
UCL Estimate	0.02

3.2 Sample Locations

Sampling in the STF area decision unit will include 12 samples on a triangular grid pattern (Class 2), and 4 biased samples in the former STF outfall. The approximate sample locations are indicated in Figure A2.



Figure A2. Map of sampling locations in the STF decision area for tract A-16-d. Grid locations are indicated with pink dots. Biased locations are indicated for STF-13 and STF-14 in the dash-outlined outfall area. Two additional biased locations should be field-located within the dash-outlined area. **Note:** Map locations and boundaries are approximate.

3.2.1 Grid Locations

Grid location coordinates are provided in the following table. Locations were selected using a quasi-random number generator for x and y coordinates. VSP outputs are provided in Section 4.0.

Note: due to potential image distortion in VSP, some of the coordinates listed in the table may not accurately reflect the point shown in the image. Additionally, some of the locations may not be readily accessible. Samples may be field located or moved based on accessibility; accurate GPS locations should be recorded with the sample data.

Tract A-16-d STF Area Class 2 Construction (Systematic Triangular Grid Sampling – UTM Coordinates)		
	X Coordinate (m)	Y Coordinate (m)
STF-1	385532.7234	3970791.9149
STF-2	385563.5326	3970791.9149
STF-3	385594.3417	3970791.9149
STF-4	385548.1280	3970818.5964
STF-5	385578.9371	3970818.5964
STF-6	385609.7463	3970818.5964
STF-7	385563.5326	3970845.2779
STF-8	385594.3417	3970845.2779
STF-9	385625.1509	3970845.2779
STF-10	385578.9371	3970871.9594
STF-11	385609.7463	3970871.9594
STF-12	385640.5555	3970871.9594

3.2.2 Biased Locations

In addition to the 12 grid locations provided by VSP, biased sampling is proposed to better inform radiological release decisions based on the current state of the Tract. An additional 4 soil samples will be collected in the outfall as follows:

- STF-13: 1 sample at Location 21-27576 (-106.26731, 35.87525)
- STF-14: 1 sample at Location 21-27579 (-106.26728, 35.87529)
- STF-15&16: 2 samples at locations chosen by the sampling team to represent high-risk areas in the outfall (e.g. where the discharged water may have flowed or leaked from pipes)

4.0 VSP Output for A-16-d STF Area (Grid locations)

STF Area

Systematic sampling locations for comparing a median with a fixed threshold (nonparametric - MARSSIM)

Summary

This report summarizes the sampling design used, associated statistical assumptions, as well as general guidelines for conducting post-sampling data analysis. Sampling plan components presented here include how many sampling locations to choose and where within the sampling area to collect those samples. The type of medium to sample (i.e., soil, groundwater, etc.) and how to analyze the samples (in-situ, fixed laboratory, etc.) are addressed in other sections of the sampling plan.

The following table summarizes the sampling design developed. A figure that shows sampling locations in the field and a table that lists sampling location coordinates are also provided below.

SUMMARY OF SAMPLING DESIGN	
Primary Objective of Design	Compare a site mean or median to a fixed threshold
Type of Sampling Design	Nonparametric
Sample Placement (Location) in the Field	Systematic with a random start location
Working (Null) Hypothesis	The median(mean) value at the site exceeds the threshold
Formula for calculating number of sampling locations	Sign Test - MARSSIM version
Calculated total number of samples	11
Number of samples on map ^a	12

^a This number may differ from the calculated number because of 1) grid edge effects, 2) adding judgment samples, or 3) selecting or unselecting sample areas.

Primary Sampling Objective

The primary purpose of sampling at this site is to compare a site median or mean value with a fixed threshold. The working hypothesis (or 'null' hypothesis) is that the median(mean) value at the site is equal to or exceeds the threshold. The alternative hypothesis is that the median(mean) value is less than the threshold. VSP calculates the number of samples required to reject the null hypothesis in favor of the alternative one, given a selected sampling approach and inputs to the associated equation.

Selected Sampling Approach

A nonparametric systematic sampling approach with a random start was used to determine the number of samples and to specify sampling locations. A nonparametric formula was chosen because the conceptual model and historical information (e.g., historical data from this site or a very similar site) indicate that typical parametric assumptions may not be true.

Both parametric and non-parametric equations rely on assumptions about the population. Typically, however, non-parametric equations require fewer assumptions and allow for more uncertainty about the statistical distribution of values at the site. The trade-off is that if the parametric assumptions are valid, the required number of samples is usually less than if a non-parametric equation was used.

Locating the sample points over a systematic grid with a random start ensures spatial coverage of the site. Statistical analyses of systematically collected data are valid if a random start to the grid is used. One disadvantage of systematically collected samples is that spatial variability or patterns may not be discovered if the grid spacing is large relative to the spatial patterns.

Number of Total Samples: Calculation Equation and Inputs

The equation used to calculate the number of samples is based on a Sign test (see PNNL 13450 for discussion). For this site, the null hypothesis is rejected in favor of the alternative one if the median(mean) is sufficiently smaller than the threshold. The number of samples to collect is calculated so that if the inputs to the equation are true, the calculated number of samples will cause the null hypothesis to be rejected.

The formula used to calculate the number of samples is:

$$n = \frac{(Z_{1-\alpha} + Z_{1-\beta})^2}{4(\text{Sign}P - 0.5)^2}$$

where

$$\text{Sign}P = \Phi\left(\frac{\Delta}{S_{total}}\right)$$

- $\Phi(z)$ is the cumulative standard normal distribution on $(-\infty, z)$ (see PNNL-13450 for details),
- n is the number of samples,
- S_{total} is the estimated standard deviation of the measured values including analytical error,
- Δ is the width of the gray region,
- α is the acceptable probability of incorrectly concluding the site median(mean) is less than the threshold,
- β is the acceptable probability of incorrectly concluding the site median(mean) exceeds the threshold,
- $Z_{1-\alpha}$ is the value of the standard normal distribution such that the proportion of the distribution less than $Z_{1-\alpha}$ is $1-\alpha$,
- $Z_{1-\beta}$ is the value of the standard normal distribution such that the proportion of the distribution less than $Z_{1-\beta}$ is $1-\beta$.

Note: MARSSIM suggests that the number of samples should be increased by at least 20% to account for missing or unusable data and uncertainty in the calculated value of n . VSP allows a user-supplied percent overage as discussed in MARSSIM (EPA 2000, p. 5-33).

The values of these inputs that result in the calculated number of sampling locations are:

Analyte	n ^a	Parameter					
		S	Δ	α	β	$Z_{1-\alpha}$ ^b	$Z_{1-\beta}$ ^c
Pu-239	11	9.96 pCi/g	67.96 pCi/g	0.05	0.1	1.64485	1.28155
Cs-137	11	0.16 pCi/g	17.87 pCi/g	0.05	0.1	1.64485	1.28155

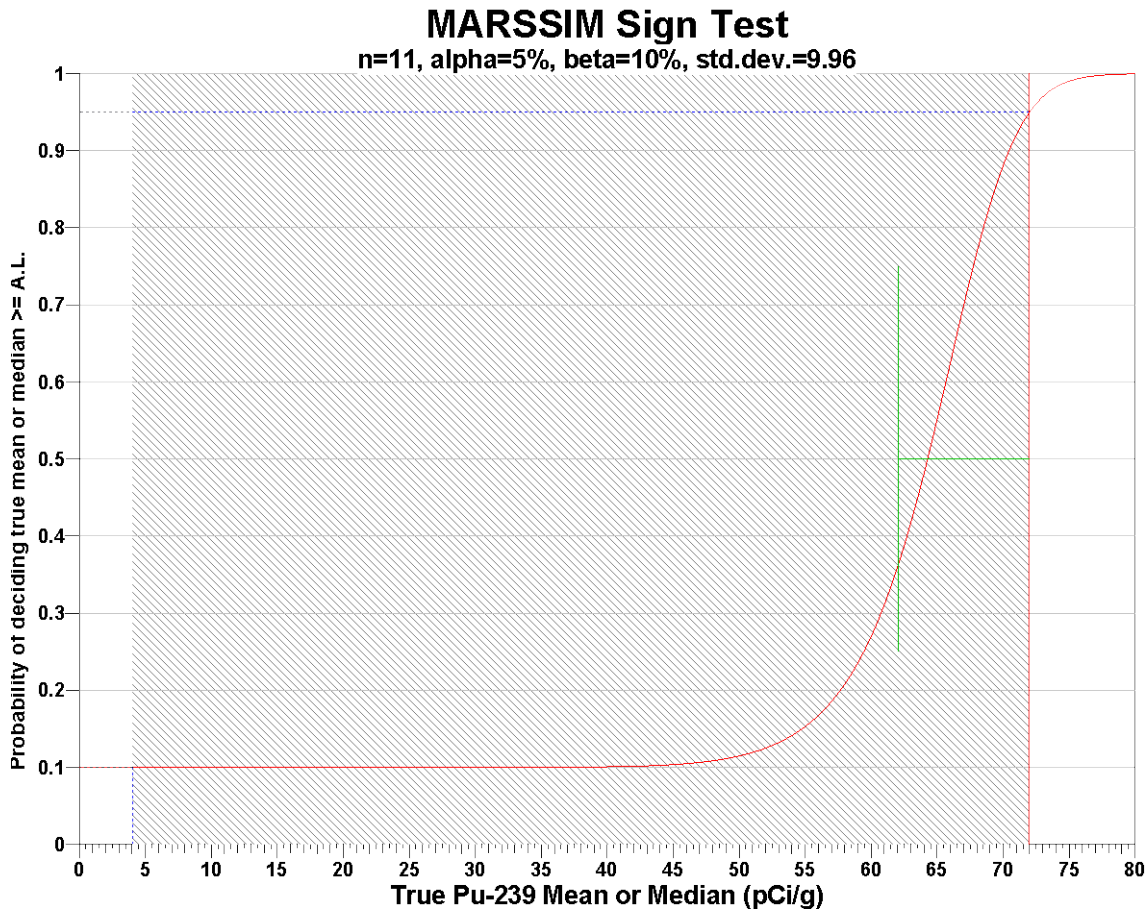
^a The final number of samples has been increased by the MARSSIM Overage of 20%.

^b This value is automatically calculated by VSP based upon the user defined value of α .

^c This value is automatically calculated by VSP based upon the user defined value of β .

The following figure is a performance goal diagram, described in EPA's QA/G-4 guidance (EPA, 2000). It shows the probability of concluding the sample area is dirty on the vertical axis versus a range of possible true median(mean) values for the site on the horizontal axis. This graph contains all of the inputs to the number of samples equation and pictorially represents the calculation.

The red vertical line is shown at the threshold (action limit) on the horizontal axis. The width of the gray shaded area is equal to Δ ; the upper horizontal dashed blue line is positioned at $1-\alpha$ on the vertical axis; the lower horizontal dashed blue line is positioned at β on the vertical axis. The vertical green line is positioned at one standard deviation below the threshold. The shape of the red curve corresponds to the estimates of variability. The calculated number of samples results in the curve that passes through the lower bound of Δ at β and the upper bound of Δ at $1-\alpha$. If any of the inputs change, the number of samples that result in the correct curve changes.



Statistical Assumptions

The assumptions associated with the formulas for computing the number of samples are:

1. the computed sign test statistic is normally distributed,
2. the variance estimate, S^2 , is reasonable and representative of the population being sampled,
3. the population values are not spatially or temporally correlated, and
4. the sampling locations will be selected probabilistically.

The first three assumptions will be assessed in a post data collection analysis. The last assumption is valid because the gridded sample locations were selected based on a random start.

Sensitivity Analysis

The sensitivity of the calculation of number of samples was explored by varying the standard deviation, lower bound of gray region (% of action level), beta (%), probability of mistakenly concluding that $\mu >$ action level and alpha (%), probability of mistakenly concluding that $\mu <$ action level. The following table shows the results of this analysis.

Number of Samples							
AL=18		$\alpha=5$		$\alpha=10$		$\alpha=15$	
		s=0.32	s=0.16	s=0.32	s=0.16	s=0.32	s=0.16
LBGR=90	$\beta=5$	14	14	11	11	10	10
	$\beta=10$	11	11	9	9	8	8
	$\beta=15$	10	10	8	8	6	6
LBGR=80	$\beta=5$	14	14	11	11	10	10
	$\beta=10$	11	11	9	9	8	8
	$\beta=15$	10	10	8	8	6	6
LBGR=70	$\beta=5$	14	14	11	11	10	10
	$\beta=10$	11	11	9	9	8	8
	$\beta=15$	10	10	8	8	6	6

s = Standard Deviation

LBGR = Lower Bound of Gray Region (% of Action Level)

β = Beta (%), Probability of mistakenly concluding that $\mu >$ action level

α = Alpha (%), Probability of mistakenly concluding that $\mu <$ action level

AL = Action Level (Threshold)

Recommended Data Analysis Activities

Post data collection activities generally follow those outlined in EPA's Guidance for Data Quality Assessment (EPA, 2000). The data analysts will become familiar with the context of the problem and goals for data collection and assessment. The data will be verified and validated before being subjected to statistical or other analyses. Graphical and analytical tools will be used to verify to the extent possible the assumptions of any statistical analyses that are performed as well as to achieve a general understanding of the data. The data will be assessed to determine whether they are adequate in both quality and quantity to support the primary objective of sampling.

Because the primary objective for sampling for this site is to compare the site median(mean) value with a threshold value, the data will be assessed in this context. Assuming the data are adequate, at least one statistical test will be done to perform a comparison between the data and the threshold of interest. Results of the exploratory and quantitative assessments of the data will be reported, along with conclusions that may be supported by them.

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